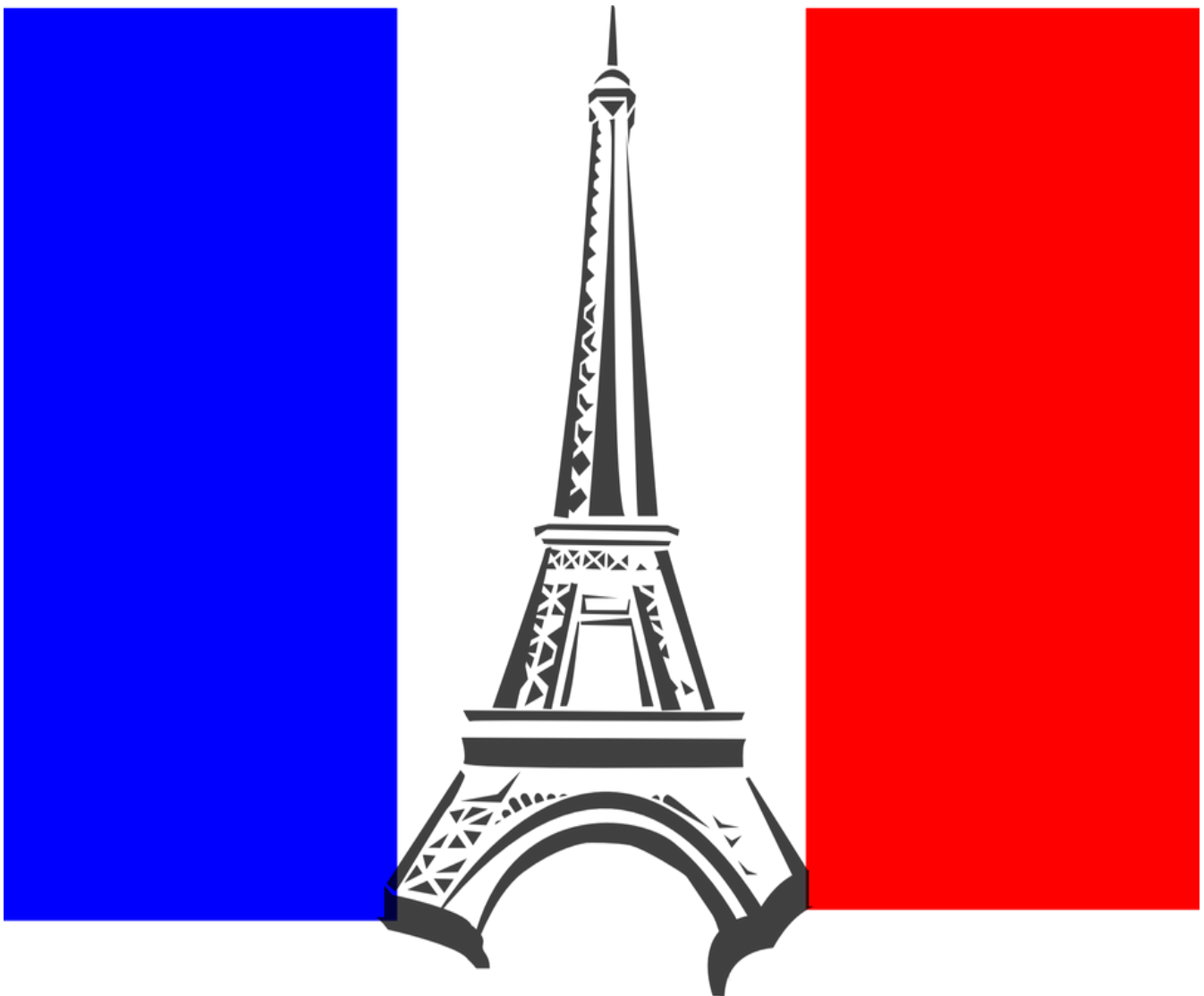


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***GCSE FRENCH 9-1 VOCABULARY, VERBS AND PHONICS.***



# Contents and an explanation for using the booklet

## Part 1 - Vocabulary (p4-41)

Each section of vocabulary is categorised in to nouns, adjectives, verbs and other (adverbs etc.).

Most nouns begin with le / la /les which means 'the'. There are occasions where this isn't needed in French and it is very often dropped in the English translation.

If you want to change 'the' to 'a'/'an or some:

- **Le = the** (masculine singular) changes to **un**.
- **La = the** (feminine singular) changes to **une**.
- **Les = the** (plural) changes to **des**.

All adjectives in the vocabulary section will display the relevant endings for masculine/feminine or plural.

- If the endings are separated by a slash = choose the ending depending on if your noun is masculine or feminine.
- If the ending is in brackets, choose which one you need depending on if your noun is masculine, feminine or plural.

All verbs in the vocabulary section are in the infinitive form. Remember to check the verb ending for the tense and subject you are using.

Throughout the booklet if you come across:

**(m) = masculine**

**(f) = feminine**

## Part 2 - Regular verb endings (p42-44)

In this section, you will find the verb endings for regular verbs. Apply the step-by-step instructions to the infinitives you will find in part 4 (be careful to check it isn't an irregular verb first though).

## Part 3 - Key conjugated verbs (p45-68)

In this section, you will find the conjugated verbs you must know for the GCSE.

They are organised into different tenses:

**Present tense:** used to describe something you are currently doing or something you do regularly.

**Perfect tense:** used to describe a single, completed action in the past (often ends in -ed) in English.

**Imperfect tense:** used to describe something you used to do regularly in the past or to describe something in the past.

**Simple future tense:** used to describe an action you will do in the future.

**Conditional tense:** used to describe an action you would do if you had the opportunity to. Often preceded by a 'si phrase' (if).

**Subjunctive:** this is classed as a 'mood' and is used when there are 2 different subjects in the sentence - e.g. My mum wants me to do my homework = Ma mère veut que je **fasse** mes devoirs. It is used to express wishes, emotions, recommendations and doubt as well as with certain impersonal phrases and bien que ... = even if/though ...

## **Part 4 - Key infinitive verbs (p69-72)**

In this section, you will find a list of key infinitive verbs in French.

## **Part 5 - Phonics / French sounds (p73-74)**

In this section, you will find the sounds which you will need to recognise in the dictation task and use in the read aloud task. There is an example of each one and you will find the phonetic breakdown (how to pronounce the word) in square brackets.

## **Part 6 - Describing a photo (p75)**

You will be required to describe a photo in the exam. Use the frame to help you to create sentences when describing a photo.

## **Part 7 - Sophisticated phrases (p76-77)**

Sophisticated phrases will impress the examiner - use as many as you can!

# Part 1 - General vocabulary

## ○ Numbers

Un	One
Deux	Two
Trois	Three
Quatre	Four
Cinq	Five
Six	Six
Sept	Seven
Huit	Eight
Neuf	Nine
Dix	Ten
Onze	Eleven
Douze	Twelve
Treize	Thirteen
Quatorze	Fourteen
Quinze	Fifteen
Seize	Sixteen
Dix-sept	Seventeen
Dix-huit	Eighteen
Dix-neuf	Nineteen
Vingt	Twenty
Trente	Thirty
Quarante	Forty
Cinquante	Fifty
Soixante	Sixty
Soixante-dix	Seventy
Quatre-vingts	Eighty
Quatre-vingt-dix	Ninety
Cent	A hundred
Million	Million
Milliard	Billion
Premier	First
Deuxième	Second
Troisième	Third

○ **Conjunctions**

Et	And
Mais	But
Aussi, également	Also, as well
Comme	As. Like, in terms of
Donc	Therefore, so
Ou	Or
Si	If
Parce que, car	Because
Puisque, vu que	Since
Que	Than, that
Aussi ... que	As ... as
Qui	Who, whom, which, what
Lorsque	When, while
Cependant	However
Sinon	Otherwise
Quoique	Although
Même si	Even if
Ainsi	Thus
Soit	Either
Tant	So much, so many
Peut-être	Maybe
Surtout	Especially
Toutefois	Yet
Tellement	So much
Autrement	Otherwise, in a different way, differently
Environ	About, approximately
Autour	Around
Presque	Nearly
Partout	Everywhere
Plutôt	Rather
Ailleurs	Somewhere else, besides, by the way
Pourtant	Yet, nonetheless
C'est-à-dire	In other words

Higher Tier Only

Depuis	For, since
Jusque	Until
Vers , envers	Towards
Dès	As soon as
Afin de	In order to
Grâce à	Thanks to

Malgré	Despite
Selon (moi)	According to (me)
Par	By, for
Aprèsavoir + pastparticiple	After having + pp

○ **Pronouns**

Un, une	A / an
Le, la, les	The
Mon, ma, mes	My
Ton, ta, tes	Your
Son, sa, ses	His, her, its
Notre, nos	Our
Votre, vos	Your
Leur, leurs	Their
Ce, cet, cette	This, that, it
Ces	These, those

Higher Tier Only

Y	There
Moi-même	Myself
Toi-même	Yourself
Lui-même	Himself
Elle-même	Herself
Eux-mêmes , Elles-mêmes	Themselves
Nous-mêmes	Ourselves
Vous-mêmes	Yourselves
(à) moi	To me
(à) toi	To you
(à) lui	To him
(à) elle	To her
(à) eux	To them
(à) nous	To us
(à) vous	To you
Le mien, la mienne, les miens, les miennes	Mine
Le tiene, la tienne, les tiens, les tiennes	Yours
Le sien, la sienne, les siens, les siennes	Hers, his

○ **Prepositions**

De, de la, de l', du, des	Of, from
À, à la, à l', au, aux	At, to, in, on
En	In, by, to
Dans	In, inside
Pour	For, in order to
Contre ; par contre	Against ; however
Sur	On, upon
Avec	With
Sans	Without
Avant; Avant de+infinitive	Before ; before + verb
Après	After, afterwards
Sur	On, upon
Entre	Between
Sous	Under
Derrière	Behind, at the back
Devant	In front of
Dessus	On top, above
Dessous	Underneath, below
Près (de)	Near, nearby, close by
Voici	Here
Voilà	There, there you are
Ici	Here
Là	There
Là-bas	Over there
Loin (de)	Far (from)
A côté (de)	Next (to)
Proche	Near
Dehors	Outside

○ **Colours**

Noir	Black
Vert	Green
Rose	Pink
Gris	Grey
Jaune	Yellow
Bleu	Blue
Violet	Purple
Orange	Orange
Blanc	White
Rouge	Red
Marron	Brown

Roux	Red, ginger (hair)
Blond	Blonde (hair)
Châtain	Brown (hair)
Clair	Light
Foncé, sombre	Dark (hair), dark

○ **Adjectives**

Nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouveaux (pl)	New
Bon (m), bonne (f)	Good
Seul (m), seule (f)	Alone, only, lonely
Grand (m), grande (f)	Big, tall
Petit (m), petite (f)	Small
Long (m), longue (f)	Long
Bas (m), basse (f)	Low
Court	Short
Gros (m), grosse (f)	Big, large
Large	Large, wide, big
Énorme	Enormous, big
Meilleur, le meilleur	Better, the best
Pire, le pire	Worse, the worst
Occupé	Busy
Jeune	Young
Vieux (m), vieille (f)	Old
Ancien	Ancient, old, former
Gentil (m), gentille (f)	Kind, nice, friendly
Génial	Great
Confortable	Comfortable
Triste	Sad
Fou (m), folle (f)	Crazy, wild
Extraordinaire	Extraordinary
Ordinaire	Ordinary
Habituel	Usual
Parfait	Perfect
Utile	Useful
Inutile	Useless
Terrible	Terrible
Étonnant	Surprising, amazing, incredible
Content	Happy, glad, pleased
Heureux (m), heureuse (f)	Happy, lucky, fortunate
Chaud	Hot
Froid	Cold
Réel	Real

Spécial	Special
Excellent	Excellent
Moderne	Modern
Intéressant	Interesting
Passionnant	Exciting
Cher	Expensive, dear
Sérieux	Serious
Préféré	Favourite
Différent	Different
Facile	Easy
Difficile, dur	Difficult, hard
Léger	Light
Lourd	Heavy
Nul, nulle	Rubbish
Unique	Unique, only (child)
Beau (m), belle (f)	Beautiful, handsome, nice (weather)
Chauve	Bald
Droit	Right
Simple	Simple, plain
Exact	Exact
Plusieurs	Several
Divers	Diverse, various
Important	Important
Mauvais	Bad
Vrai	True, correct
Faux	False, incorrect
Juste	Fair, just, only
Original	Original
Régulier	Regular
Nécessaire	Necessary, essential
Impossible	Impossible
Pratique	Practical, convenient
Normal	Normal, usual
Ouvert	Open, opened
Fermé	Close, closed
Positif	Positive
Négatif	Negative
Vide	Empty
Complet	Full
Électrique	Electric
Désolé	Sorry
Francophone	Francophone, French speaking
Britannique	British

Français	French
Anglais	English
Certain	Certain
Plus que	More than
Moins que	Less than
Tout	All, the whole
Même	Same
Autre	Other

### Higher Tier Only

Grave	Serious, important, grave
Entier	Entire, full, whole
Actuel	Current, present
Bref, brève	Brief
Capable	Capable
Contraire	Contrary
Frais	Fresh, cool
Précédent	Previous, preceding
Civil	Civil
Complexe	Complex, difficult
Vaste	Huge, enormous, vast
Profond	Deep
Rare	Rare
Efficace	Efficient
Immédiat	Immediate
Exceptionnel	Exceptional
Majeur	Major, main
Quotidien	Daily
Permanent	Permanent
Inquiet ; inquiétant	Worried, anxious ; worrying
Inconnu	Unknown
Évident	Obvious
Conscient	Conscious, aware
Suffisant	Enough, sufficient
Indispensable	Essential
Annuel	Yearly
Prudent	Prudent, careful, cautious
Multiculturel	Multicultural
Étroit	Tight
Humain	Human
Étranger	Foreign
Prêt	Ready

○ **Question words**

Où ?	Where ?
Quand ?	When ?
Comment ?	How ?
Combien ?	How much ? How many ? How long (with time)?
Pourquoi ?	Why ?
A quelle heure est ... ?	At what time is ... ?
Que penses-tu de ... ?	What do you think of ... ?
Est-ce que/qu' ?	Questioning device
Qu'est-ce qui ne va pas ?	What's wrong ?

○ **Adverbs**

Même	Even
Bien	Well, a lot
Mal	Badly
Encore	Again, still, yet
Assez	Enough, quite
Alors	So, then, well
Puis	Then, next
Après	After
Avant	Before
Peu	Few, little
Seulement, uniquement	Only
Ensemble	Together
Toujours	Always
Très	Very
Beaucoup ; beaucoup de	A lot ; a lot of, many
Ensemble	Together
Trop	Too much, too many
Ensuite	Then
Tôt	Early
Tard, en retard	Late , (being) late
Vite	Quickly, fast
Généralement	Generally
Heureusement	Fortunately
Malheureusement	Unfortunately
Réellement	Really
Totalement	Totally
Clairement	Clearly
Récemment	Recently
Parfaitement	Perfectly

Certainement	Certainly, surely
Facilement	Easily
Probablement	Probably
Directement	Directly, straight away
Absolument	Absolutely
Complètement	Completely
Exactement	Exactly
Finalement	Finally
Simplement	Simply
Rapidement	Quickly, fast
En ligne	Online

#### Higher Tier Only

Enfin	Finally
Particulièrement	Particularly
Immédiatement	Immediately
Sérieusement	Seriously
Entièrement	Entirely
Évidemment	Obviously
Uniquement	Only
Différemment	Differently

#### o Greetings & sayings

Bonjour	Hello
Salut	Hi, bye
Bonsoir	Good evening
(Comment) ça va ?	How are you ?
Oui ; ouais	Yes ; yeah
Non	No
Merci	Thank you
D'accord ?	OK ?
Bien sûr	Of course
S'il te plaît , s'il vous plaît	Please
Bientôt ; à bientôt	Soon ; see you soon
Bon appétit !	Enjoy your meal !
Ca va bien	I am good/well, it fits
Ca m'est égal	I don't mind, I'm not bothered
De rien	You are welcome
Je suis d'accord avec	I agree with
En fait	In fact
Quel dommage !	What a pity/shame !
Quelle chance !	How lucky !

○ Time phrases

Normalement	Normally, usually
D'habitude	Usually
Il y a longtemps	A long time ago
Maintenant	Now
Aujourd'hui	Today
Hier	Yesterday
Demain	Tomorrow
Souvent	Often
Quelquefois, parfois	Sometimes
Maintenant	Now
En ce moment	At the moment
De temps en temps	From time to time
De nos jours	Nowadays
Le matin	(In) the morning
L'après-midi	(In) the afternoon
Le soir	(In) the evening
Chaque jour / tous les jours	Everyday
Chaque année / tous les ans	Everyyear
Chaque lundi	EveryMonday
En été / en hiver / en automne / au printemps	In summer / in winter / in autumn / in spring
L'année dernière / le mois dernier / la semaine dernière	Last year / last month / last week
L'année prochaine / le mois prochain / la semaine prochaine	Next year / next month / next week
Dans l'idéal / Idéalement	Ideally

Higher Tier Only

D'un côté	On one hand
D'un autre côté	On the other hand
Auparavant	Previously, before, formerly
Désormais	From now on
Actuellement	Currently, at the moment
D'abord	Firstly
La veille	The night before, eve
Le lendemain	The next day, following day

- **Days of the week**

La semaine	Week
Lundi	Monday
Mardi	Tuesday
Mercredi	Wednesday
Jeudi	Thursday
Vendredi	Friday
Samedi	Saturday
Dimanche	Sunday

- **Months**

Les mois	Months
Janvier	January
Février	February
Mars	March
Avril	April
Mai	May
Juin	June
Juillet	July
Août	August
Septembre	September
Octobre	October
Novembre	November
Décembre	December

- **Seasons**

Les saisons	Seasons
L'été	Summer
L'automne	Autumn
Le printemps	Spring
L'hiver	Winter

○ **Weather phrases**

Le temps	Weather
Il fait beau/mauvais	It is nice/bad weather
Il neige	It snows, it is snowing
Il pleut	It rains, it is raining
Il y a du brouillard	It is foggy
Il y a du soleil	It is sunny
Il y a de l'orage	It is stormy
Il y a du vent	It is windy
Il a plu ; Il pleuvait	It rained ; It was raining
Il y avait du soleil	It was sunny
Il y aura du soleil	It will be sunny

○ **Time**

L'heure	Hour, o'clock
La fois	Time
La minute	Minute
La seconde	Second
Et demie	Half past
Et quart	Quarter past
Moins le quart	Quarter to
Midi	Midday, lunchtime
Minuit	Midnight
L'an , l'année	Year
Le jour , la journée	Day
La date	Date
Le début	Start, beginning
La fin	End

○ **Directions**

Le sud	South
Le nord	North
L'est	East
L'ouest	West
À gauche	(To the) left
À droite	(To the) right
Au centre	(To the) centre

○ **Nouns**

La fois	Time
L'an	Year
Le jour , la journée	Day
Le week-end	Weekend
L'année	Year
Le mois	Month
L'heure	Hour, o'clock
La date	Date
Le numéro	Number
L'âge	Age
L'idée	Idea
Le mot	Word
Le nom	Name, surname
Le prénom	First name
Monsieur	Sir, mister, Mr
Madame	Madam, Mrs
Mademoiselle	Miss
L'adolescent	Teenager
L'adulte	Adult
Le contact	Contact
L'opinion, l'avis	Opinion
La chose, le truc	Thing
Le fait	Fact
Le cas	Case
L'erreur	Error, mistake
Le symbole	Symbol
Le mouvement	Movement
La réponse	Answer, response, reply
Le choix	Choice
Le niveau	Level
Le détail	Detail
La possibilité	Possibility
La nécessité	Necessity
Le progrès	Progress
La vérité	Truth
La réalité	Reality
Le changement	Change
La chance	Luck
L'exemple	Example
La condition	Condition

Le moyen	Means, way
La différence	Difference
La moitié	Half
Le quart	Quarter
La majorité	Majority
La photo	Photo, picture
Le rendez-vous	Appointment
Euro	Euro

### Higher Tier Only

Le pouvoir	Power
Le moment	Moment
La façon	The way
La loi	Law
Le doute	Doubt
La voix	Voice
L'object	Object
L'occasion	Occasion, chance, opportunity
La plupart	Most
Le principe	Principle
L'accord	Agreement
La volonté	Will, desire
L'esprit	Spirit
Le conseil	Advice
La paix	Peace
Le siècle	Century
La conséquence	Consequence
La responsabilité	Responsibility
Le taux	Rate
L'origine	Origin
La peur	Fear, fright
L'impression	Impression
Le sentiment	Feeling
L'enquête	Survey
L'aspect	Aspect
Le manque (de)	Lack (of)
La perte	Loss, waste
L'échec	Failure
L'avantage	Advantage
L'inconvénient	Disadvantage
La fierté	Pride
La minorité	Minority

La joie	Joy
Le bonheur	Happiness
La honte	Shame
Le secours	Help, aid, assistance (in an emergency)
L'écart	Gap

## My personal world

### Nouns

La famille	Family
Un membre de la famille	a family member
Un enfant	a child
Un homme	a man
Une femme	a woman
Les parents	Parents
Le père	Father
La mère	mother
Le fils	Son
La fille	Daughter
Le frère	Brother
La soeur	sister
L'oncle	uncle
La tante	Aunt
Le grand-père	Grandfather
La grand-mère	grandmother
Les grands-parents	Grandparents
Le beau-père	Step-father
La belle-mère	Step-mother
Le demi-frère	Step-brother
La demi-soeur	Step-sister
Le mari	husband
La femme	wife
Un garçon	a boy
Une fille	a girl
L'ami / le copain (m), la copine (f)	friend
Un animal	An animal/pet
Un chien	a dog
Un chat	a cat
Un lapin	a rabbit
Un cheval	a horse
Un voisin (m) / une voisine (f)	a neighbour
Un couple	a couple

Un partenaire	A partner
Une relation	Relationship
Un modèle	Role model
Le mariage	Marriage/wedding
La tradition	tradition
L'identité	identity
L'émotion	Emotion/feelings
L'adresse	address
La personnalité	personality
Le lien	Link
Le souvenir	Souvenir / memory
Le secret	Secret
La crise	Crisis
La surprise	Surprise
L'anniversaire	Birthday
La maison	House / home
La salle	Room
La chambre	Bedroom
La cuisine	Kitchen
Le repas	Meal
La taille	Size
Droit	Right/straight
Le cadeau	Present / gift
Une qualité	quality
Les cheveux	Hair
Les lunettes	glasses
Le corps	body
Le fauteuil roulant	wheelchair
La violence	Violence
l'amour	Love
L'amitié	friendship
L'aide	Aid / help
La lettre	Letter
Le genre	Genre / type / sort
La difficulté	Difficulty / issue/ problem
Le message	Message
La communication	Communication
Le commentaire	Comment / remark
Le sexe	Gender / sex
L'e-mail	Email
La valeur	Value / worth
L'argent	Money
L'espoir	Hope

La protection	Protection
La carrière	Career
La couleur	Colour
L'égalité	Equality
Le racisme	Racism
Le sexisme	Sexism

### Adjectives

Jeune	Young / young person
Personnel	Personal
Mort	Dead
Indépendant	Independent
Malade	Ill
Religieux	Religious
Actif (m) / active (f)	Active
Idéal	Ideal
Patient	Patient
Familial	Family
Calme	Quiet
Sportif (m) / sportive (f)	Sporty
Végan (m) / végane (f)	Vegan
Allergique	Allergic
Végétarien (m) / végétarienne (f)	Vegetarian
Gay	Gay
Bisexuel	Bisexual
Hétéro(sexuel)	Straight
Lesbienne	Lesbian
Non-binaire	Non-binary
Transgenre	Transgender
Né	Born
Libre	Free / available
Commun	Common

### Verbs

Entendre / s'entendre (avec)	To hear / to get on (with)
Jouer (à / de)	To play (+ sport/instrument)
Traiter	To treat / to handle / to deal with
Inviter	To invite
Participer (à)	To participate / to take part (in)
Protéger	To protect
Se reposer	To rest
Couper / se couper	To cut / to switch off

Lever / se lever	To lift / to raise / to get up
Mériter	To deserve
Informier	To inform
Se marier	To get married
Recommander	To recommend
Téléphoner	To phone
S'amuser	To have fun
Danser	To dance
Chanter	To sing
Dormir	To sleep
Attendre	To wait
Arrêter	To stop / to arrest
Tomber	To fall
Dépendre (de)	To depend (on)
Habiter	To live
Comprendre	To understand
Causer	To cause

### Higher Tier Only

#### Nouns

Le gouvernement	Government
Le rapport	Relationship
La liberté	Freedom
L'unité	Unity
La justice	Justice
La lutte	Fight
Le citoyen	Citizen
La naissance	Birth
La génération	Generation
Le foyer	Home
La compétence	Competence / skill / ability
La manifestation	Protest / demonstration
Le courrier	mail
La peau	Skin
L'ascenseur	lift

#### Adjectives

Moral	Moral
Fier	Proud
fidèle	Loyal / faithful
Aîné	Older / oldest

Jumeau / jumeaux	Twin / twins
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## Verbs

Compter (sur)	To count (on) / to intend
S'occuper de	To look after / to take care of
Vivre	To live
Présenter / se présenter	To present / to introduce yourself
Agir	To act
Offrir	To offer
Mener	To lead
Imposer	To impose
Se souvenir (de)	To remember
Profiter (de)	To take advantage/ to profit/to make the most of
Souffrir	To suffer / to be in pain
Raconter	To tell
Cacher / se cacher	To hide
Séparer / se séparer	To separate
Manifester	To protest / to show
Réfléchir	To think about / to reflect
Combattre	To fight
Libérer	To free / to set free / to release
Prévenir	To warn
Se fier	To rely on
Désirer	To desire
Ressembler à	To look like / resemble
S'identifier (à)	To identify (with) / To relate (to)
Voler	To steal / to fly
Blesser / se blesser	To hurt / to injure / to hurt/injure oneself
Se soucier	To show concern for

# Lifestyle & Wellbeing

## Nouns

La santé	Health
L'énergie	Energy
Le terrain	Pitch (sports) / ground
Le parc	Park
Le stade	Stadium
Le jeu	Game
Le joueur	Player
Le match	Match
Le sport	Sport
Le reste / les restes	Rest / remainder / leftovers
La forme / en forme	Shape / in shape, fit, healthy
L'effort	Effort
Le membre	Member
L'exercice	Exercise
Le but	Goal / aim / purpose
L'activité	Activity
Le foot(ball)	Football
La danse	Dance
Le tennis	Tennis
Le basket(ball)	Basketball
La natation	Swimming
Le hand(ball)	Handball
Le vélo	Cycling / bike / bicycle
Le loisir	Leisure / leisureactivity / hobby
Le genre	Genre / type / sort
Le corps	Body
La main	Hand
La jambe	Leg
Le pied	Foot
La bouche	Mouth
La gorge	Throat
La tête	Head
Le dos	Back
L'oreille / les oreilles	Ear / Ears
Le doigt	Finger
Le nez	Nose
Le ventre	Belly / stomach
Les yeux	Eyes
Le bras	Arm
Le coeur	Heart

La chaussure	Shoe
L'organisation	Organisation
Le souvenir	Souvenir / memory
Le succès	Success
L'équipe	Team
Le danger	Danger
Le modèle	Model / role model
L'influence	Influence
La victoire	Victory
Kilomètre	Kilometer
Mètre	Meter
Le cheval	Horse
Le tableau	Painting / board / picture
L'équipement	Equipment
La neige	Snow
La passion	Passion
Le restaurant	Restaurant
Le service	Service
La caisse	Checkout / till
Le magasin	Shop / shopping
La boîte	Tin / box
L'eau	Water
Le fruit	Fruit
La viande	Meat
Le lait	Milk
L'oeuf / les oeufs	Egg / eggs
La glace	Ice-cream / ice
Le café	Coffee / Café
Le pain	Bread
Les légumes	Vegetables
Le sucre	Sugar
Le thé	Tea
Le riz	Rice
Les frites	Chips / fries
La baguette	Baguette / French stick
Les pâtes	Pasta
Le fromage	Cheese
Le chocolat	Chocolate
Le gâteau	Cake
Le poisson	Fish
Le fastfood	Fast food / fast food restaurant
La cuisine	Cuisine / cooking / kitchen
L'entrée	Starter / entrance

Le repas	Meal
Le dessert	Dessert
Le petit-déjeuner	Breakfast
Le déjeuner	Lunch
Le coût	Cost
Le client	Customer / client
La table	Table
La carte	Menu / Card / map / credit card
L'offre	Offer
La tradition	Tradition
La faim	Hunger
La soif	Thirst
Le goût	Taste
La recette	Recipe
La quantité	Quantity
Le recyclage	recycling
Le médecin	Doctor
La maladie	Illness
L'hôpital	Hospital
Le médicament	Medicine / pill
Le bruit	Noise
Le virus	Virus
Le handicap	Disability
Les lunettes	glasses
La pharmacie	Pharmacy / chemist('s)

### Adjectives

Extrême	extreme
Malade	Ill
Religieux	Religious
régional	regional
Actif (m) / active (f)	Active
Sain	Healthy
Malsain	Unhealthy
Physique	Physical
Sportif (m) / sportive (f)	Sporty
Handicapé	Disabled
Végan / végane	Vegan
Allergique	Allergic

Végétarien / végétarienne	Vegetarian
Traditionnel	Traditional
Classique	Classical
Tendance	Fashionable / trendy
Délicieux	Delicious

## Verbs

Porter	To wear
Attendre	To wait
Servir	To serve
Arrêter	To stop / arrest
Ecouter	To listen
Payer	To pay
Tomber	To fall
Traiter	To treat / handle / deal with
Réduire	To reduce
Acheter	To buy
Participer (à)	To participate / take part (in)
Vendre	To sell
Protéger	To protect
Se reposer	To rest
Dépendre (de)	To depend (on)
Couper / se couper	To cut / switch off
Lever ; se lever	To lift / raise ; to get up
Coûter	To cost
Lutter	To struggle / fight / battle
Mériter	To deserve
Jeter	To throwaway, out
Sauver	To save / rescue
Pratiquer	To practise
Marcher	To walk / to function
Bouger	To move
Pleurer	To cry
Avoir mal à la/au/aux	To ache / hurt
Faire la fête	To party / have fun
Recycler	To recycle

## Higher Tier Only

### Nouns

Le besoin	Need
L'état	State / condition
Le produit	Product
L'objectif	Objective
Le régime	Regime / diet
La communauté	Community
La lutte	Fight
Le soin	Care
Le sang	Blood
La consommation	Consumption
La piste	Track / trail
Le véhicule	Vehicule
La peau	Skin
Le plat	Dish / course
Le verre	Glass
La rivière	River
Les déchets	Waste / rubbish
La bouteille	Bottle
La boisson	Drink
Le couteau	Knife
L'assiette	Plate
La cuillère	Spoon
La fourchette	Fork
L'addition	Bill
La fièvre	Temperature/ fever
L'athlétisme	Athletics
Le gymnase	Gym

### Adjectives

Sec (m) / sèche (f)	Dry
Aigre	Sour
Sucré	Sweet / sugary
Savoureux	Tasty

### Verbs

Compter (sur)	To count (on) / intend
Remplacer	To replace / swap
Souffrir	To suffer / be in pain
Conserver	To keep / preserve

Adopter	To adopt
Résoudre	To solve / resolve
Cacher / se cacher	To hide
Menacer	To threaten
Brûler / se brûler	To burn
Blesser ; se blesser	To hurt / to hurt oneself, injure oneself
Se soucier	To show concern for
Goûter	To taste / try
Réutiliser	To reuse

# My neighbourhood

## Nouns

Le bureau	Office / desk
Le marché	Market
Une entreprise	Company / business
La maison	House / home
La poste	Post office
Le centre	Centre
Le genre	Genre / type / sort
La direction	Direction
La rue	Street
Un endroit	Place
La banque	Bank
L'entrée	Entrance / starter
La salle	Room
Le crime	Crime
La police	Police
Le terrain	Pitch (sports) / ground
Un espace	Space / room
La protection	Protection
La carte	Card / map / credit card / menu
Une association	Organisation / charity / club / association
La prison	Prison
La ferme	Farm
La sortie	Exit / outing
Le quartier	Neighbourhood
L'université	University
Le parc	Park
Le policier (m) / Une policière	Police officer
Le village	Village
Le port	Port / harbour
L'hôpital	Hospital
La station	(bus) stop / (tube) station
Le kilomètre	Kilometer
Le mètre	Meter
Le tableau	Board / painting / picture
La taille	Size
La distance	Distance
Le bruit	Noise
La court	Playground / court
Le trafic	Traffic
L'équipement	Equipment

Le club	Club
Le café	Coffee / coffee house / café
Le pont	Bridge
L'adresse	Address
Le bâtiment	Building
Le collègue	Secondaryschool
Le musée	Museum
Le jardin	Garden
L'appartement	Apartment / flat
Le restaurant	Restaurant
La gare	(Train) station
Le lycée	Sixthform / college
Le lac	Lake
Le métro	Underground / tube
Le château	Castle
Les toilettes	Toilet(s)
La pharmacie	Pharmacy / chemist('s)
La boulangerie	Bakery
Le centre commercial	Shopping centre
Le fastfood	Fast food / fast food restaurant
La pâtisserie	Patisserie / cake shop
Le supermarché	Supermarket
La piscine	Swimming pool
L'effet	Effect
La vue	View
Le train	Train
Le métro	Underground / tube
La voiture	Car
Le vélo	Bike/bicycle / cycling
Le bus	Bus
Les transports	(public) transport / transportation
L'environnement	Environment
L'appli(cation)	App
La vente	Sale
La ferme	Farm
L'animal ; les animaux	Animal / pet ; animals / pets
La prison	Prison
La côte	Coast
Le vent	Wind
Les bois	Woods
Le ciel	Sky

Le soleil	sun
La montagne	Mountain
La forêt	Forest
La neige	Snow
La catastrophe	Catastrophe
La destruction	Destruction
La faim	Hunger
La pollution	Pollution
Le recyclage	Recycling

### **Adjectives**

Propre	Clean
Haut	High / tall
Complet	Full / complete
Central	Central
Assis	Sitting / seated

### **Verbs**

Devenir	to become
Arrêter	To stop / to arrest
Conduire	To drive / to lead
Espérer	To hope
Manquer	To miss (public transport)
Tourner	To turn
Fermer	To close / to shut (down)

### **Other**

Chez	At (the house of), to (the house of), with
Debout	Standing

### **Higher Tier Only**

### **Nouns**

Une scène	Scene / stage
Une pièce	Play / coin / room
Un accès	Access
Un champ	Field
Un vol	Flight / robbery

Une menace	Threat
Le véhicule	Vehicle
L'étage	Floor
La banlieue	Suburb
Le quai	Platform
La valise	Suitcase
Un escalier	Stairs
Le commissariat	Police station

### **Verbs**

Disparaître	To disappear
Construire	To build
Situer, se situer	To situate, to located
Détruire	To destroy

### **Adjectives**

Disponible	Available
Durable	Durable, sustainable
Climatique	Climate
Humide	Wet, humid, moist
Moulant	Tight
Renouvelable	Renewable

# Media & Technology

## Nouns

Le groupe	Group, band
Les informations ; l'information	News ; information
Le programme	Programme
Le rôle	role
Le membre	member
Le titre	Title
Le tour	tour
La sécurité	Security
Le réseau	Network
La victime	Victim
Une image	Image, picture
La culture	Culture
Le film	Film, movie
L'émission	(TV) programme, broadcast
La musique	Music
La chaîne	Channel, chain
La télévision	Television, TV
Le personnage	Character
Les médias	Media
Un instrument	Instrument
Le rythme	Rhythm
Le cinéma	Cinema
Le théâtre	Theatre / drama
Le spectacle	Show
Le concert	Concert, gig
Un artiste	Artist
La tragédie	Drama
La chanson	song
La vidéo	Video
Le chanteur, la chanteuse	Singer
Un acteur, une actrice	Actor, actress
Le portable	Mobile phone
La comédie	Comedy
La célébrité	Celebrity, star
La console	Console
Un e-mail	Email
Le fan	Fan / supporter
La fête de la music	World Music Day
Un influenceur	Influencer
Un ordinateur portable	Laptop

La science-fiction	Sci-fi
Le streaming	Streaming
Le mot de passe	Password
La tablette	Tablet

### Verbs

Écouter	To listen
Partager	To share
Envoyer	To send
Charger	To load, to charge
Télécharger	To download

### Adjectives

Rapide	Fast / quick
Dangereux	Dangerous
Culturel	Cultural
Populaire	Popular
Célèbre	Famous

### Higher Tier Only

### Nouns

Le son	Sound
La parole ; les paroles	Speech, word, speaking ; lyrics
Le public	Public / audience
La critique	Review / criticism
Les données	Data
Le concours	Competition
La séance	Film screening, session
La représentation	Representation
L'appareil	Device / apparatus
L'écran	Screen
Les écouteurs	Headphones, earbuds
L'abonnement	Subscription
Le documentaire	Documentary
La cybercriminalité	Cyber crime / online crime

### Adjectives

Virtuel	Virtual
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## Verbs

Nuire	To harm
Limiter	To limit
Enregistrer	To record
Raconter	To tell
Baisser	To lower / turn down

## Studying and my future

### Nouns

Les devoirs	homework
La science	Science
Le travail	Work
Le cours	Lesson / course
La recherche	Research
Un chef, un patron	boss
Le livre	Book, textbook
Le résultat	Result
Les études	Studies
Une école	School
La règle	Rule
Le poste	Job, position, post
La langue	Language, tongue
La formation	Training
L'éducation	Education
La lecture	Reading
Un élève	Student, pupil
La visite	Visit, excursion
Le traitement	Treatment, salary
Le professeur, prof	Teacher
La note	Mark, grade, note
L'art	Art
La leçon	Lesson
La technologie	Technology
Le tableau	Painting / board / picture
L'examen	Exam / test
L'échange	Exchange
La religion	Religion
L'uniforme	Uniform
Le club	Club
Le collège	Secondary school
Le sac	Bag, sack
Le stylo	Pen
Les baskets	Trainers
La jupe	Skirt
La robe	Dress
La cravate	Tie
Le pantalon	Trousers
Le pull	Jumper
Le sac	Bag / sack

La marque	Brand
La tendance	Trend / tendency
La mode ; à la mode	Fashion ; fashionable / trendy
Terminale	Year 13
Première	Year 12
Seconde	Year 11
Troisième	Year 10
Quatrième	Year 9

### Adjectives

Fort	Strong / loud / good at
Faible	Weak
Travailleur (m) / travailleuse (f)	Hardworking
Scolaire	School

### Verbs

Réussir (à)	Réussir (à)
Travailler	To work
Gagner	To win / to earn
Interdire de	To forbid / to ban
Durer	To last
Respecter	To respect
Étudier	To study
Améliorer	To improve
Habiller / s'habiller	To dress / to get dressed
Inspirer	To inspire

### Higher Tier Only

### Nouns

L'emploi	Employment / job
La communauté	Community
Une union	A union
Le directeur, la directrice	Boss, headteacher/headmistress
La compagnie	Company
La connaissance	Knowledge
La pression	Pressure
La mémoire	Memory
Le chômage	Unemployment
L'entretien	Interview
L'enseignement	Teaching

Le soutien	Support
Le métier	Job
La représentation	Representation
Le soutien	Support
L'inquiétude	Worry / anxiety
Le comportement	Behaviour
La bourse	Scholarship / grant
La compétence	Competence / skill / ability
Le don	Gift / talent / donation
La discrimination	Discrimination
La bibliothèque	Library
Le harcèlement	Bullying / harassment
Un apprenti	Apprentice

### Adjectives

Sévère	Severe, strict, harsh
Stressé	Stressed

### Verbs

Se comporter	To behave
S'entraîner	To train
Soutenir	To support / sustain
Enseigner	To teach
Combattre	To fight
S'identifier (à)	To identify (with) / relate (to)
Encourager	To encourage
Intégrer / s'intégrer	To integrate / to fit in

# Travel & Tourism

## Nouns

Le monde	World
Le pays	Country
Le plan	Map, plan, project
Le car	Coach (transport)
Une affaire ; des affaires	Matter / business ; belongings, things
La région	Region
Le point	Point
La place	Room / space / square / place
La ville	Town / city
Un aller	Single ticket
Un aller-retour	Return ticket
L'événement	Event
La campagne	Countryside
La route	Road / way / route
La zone	Zone
La province	Province
Le magasin	Shop / shopping
L'hôtel	Hotel
La capitale	Capital city
Le logement	Accommodation
Le voyage	Journey / travel / trip
La visite	Visit / excursion
L'île	island
La mer	Sea
L'immeuble	Building / block of flats
L'office	Office
Le billet	Bank note / ticket
Le touriste	Tourist
La plage	Beach
Le tourisme	Tourism
La sortie	Exit / outing
La fête	Festival / party
Le camping	Camping / campsite
Le passeport	Passport
L'aéroport	Airport
La Tour Eiffel	The Eiffel Tower
Le Tour de France	The Tour de France

## Adjectives

Européen	European
Canadien	Canadian
Social	Social
Responsable	Responsible
Riche	Rich
Pauvre	Poor
Local	Local
Historique	Historical
Privé	Private
Inclus	Included
Familial	Family
Calme	Quiet
Gratuit	Free
Agréable	Pleasant / nice

## Verbs

Trouver ; se trouver	To find ; to be situated
Coûter	To cost
Traverser	To cross
Commander	To order
Echanger	To exchange
Réserver	To reserve / book
Rêver (à/de)	To dream (about/of)
Voyager	To travel
Rencontrer	To meet (up)
Chercher	To look for / to search
Réunir	To gather / to reunite

## Higher Tier Only

### Nouns

Le lieu	Place
L'économie	Economy
L'industrie	Industry
La cité	(Council) estate
L'envie	Desire
Un renseignement	Piece of information
Un patron, une patronne	Boss
La foule	Crowd
Le paysage	Landscape
Le sable	Sand

La valise	Suitcase
L'addition	Bill

### **Adjectives**

Mondial	Global / world
Professionnel	Professional

### **Verbs**

Fêter	To celebrate
Accueillir	To welcome
Louer	To hire
Attirer	To attract
Représenter	To represent

## Part 2 - Regular verb endings

### ○ Subject pronouns

Je	I
Tu	You (singular)
Il ; Elle ; On	He ; She ; One/We/Everyone
Nous	We
Vous	You (plural)
Ils , Elles	They

### ○ Key tenses

#### Present tense:

1. Is the verb you want regular or irregular in French?
2. Take off the last two letters (-er, -ir, or -re)
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending.

		Pronoun		-ER	-IR	-RE
<b>SINGULAR</b>	<b>Je</b>	<i>I</i>		<b>e</b>	<b>is</b>	<b>s</b>
	<b>Tu</b>	<i>You (informal)</i>		<b>es</b>	<b>is</b>	<b>s</b>
	<b>Il/Elle/On</b>	<i>He/She/One / You (formal)</i>		<b>e</b>	<b>it</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>	<b>Nous</b>	<i>We</i>		<b>ons</b>	<b>issons</b>	<b>ons</b>
	<b>Vous</b>	<i>You (informal)</i>		<b>ez</b>	<b>issez</b>	<b>ez</b>
	<b>Ils/Elles</b>	<i>They / You (formal)</i>		<b>ent</b>	<b>issent</b>	<b>ent</b>

#### Perfect tense:

1. Take the present tense of 'avoir' (majority of verbs) or 'être' (only a few verbs) for the correct person.
2. Remove the -er; -ir; or -re from your infinitive.
3. Add endings -é for -er verbs  
 -i for -ir verbs.  
 - u for -re verbs.

<b>Avoir</b>	<b>Etre</b>
J'ai	Je suis
Tu as	Tu es
Il/Elle/On a	Il/Elle est
Nous avons	Nous sommes
Vous avez	Vous êtes
Ils/Elles ont	Ils/Elles sont

**Imperfect tense:**

1. Is the verb you want regular or irregular in French?
2. Take the present-tense stem of the 1<sup>st</sup> person plural form of the verb (the *nous* form).
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending (identical for verbs of all groups).

	Pronoun		Endings
SINGULAR	Je	I	ais
	Tu	You (informal)	ais
	Il/Elle/On	He/She/It/One / You (formal)	ait
PLURAL	Nous	We	ions
	Vous	You (informal)	iez
	Ils/Elles	They / You (formal)	aient

**Near future tense (going to):**

1. Take the present tense of 'aller' (see table).
2. Add the infinitive verb.

Aller
Je vais
Tu vas
Il/Elle/On va
Nous allons
Vous allez
Ils/Elles vont

### Simple future tense (will):

1. Find the infinitive verb of the thing that will happen.
2. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the ending (no need to take any letters off, except for -re verbs, take the -e off + ending).

	Pronoun		Endings
SINGULAR	Je	I	ai
	Tu	You (informal)	as
	Il/Elle/On	He/She/It/One / You (formal)	a
PLURAL	Nous	We	ons
	Vous	You (informal)	ez
	Ils/Elles	They / You (formal)	ont

### Conditional tense (would):

1. Find the infinitive verb of the thing that would happen.
2. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the ending (no need to take any letters off, **except for -re verbs, take the -e off + ending**).

	Pronoun		Endings
SINGULAR	Je	I	ais
	Tu	You (informal)	ais
	Il/Elle/On	He/She/It/One / You (formal)	ait
PLURAL	Nous	We	ions
	Vous	You (informal)	iez
	Ils/Elles	They / You (formal)	aient

### Part 3 - Key conjugated verbs

Il y a	There is / there are
Il y avait	There was / there were
Il y aura	There will be
Il y aurait	There would be
C'est	It is
C'était	It was
Cela sera	It will be
Cela serait	It would be
J'ai besoin de	I need
Il/Elle/On a besoin de	He/She needs
On a besoin de / Nous avons besoin de	We need
Ils/Elles ont besoin de	They need
Je viens de	I have just
Il/Elle/On vient de	He/She/We have just
Nous venons de	We have just
Ils/Elles viennent de	They have just

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
être	to be
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je suis	I am
Tu es	You are
Il/Elle/On est	He/She/One is
Nous sommes	We are
Vous êtes	You are
Ils/Elles sont	They are
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai été	I was, I have been
Il/Elle/On était	He/She/One was, He/She/One used to be
Nous étions	We were, We used to be
Ils/Elles étaient	They were, They used to be
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'étais	I was, I used to be
Il/Elle/On était	He/She/On was, used to be
Nous étions	We were, used to be
Ils/Elles étaient	They were, used to be
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je serai	I will be
Tu seras	You will be
Il/Elle/On/Cela sera	He/She/One/It will be
Nous serons	We will be
Ils/Elles seront	They will be
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu serais	I/You would be
Il/Elle/On/Cela serait	He/She/One/It would be
Nous serions	We would be
Ils/Elles seraient	They would be
<u>Present &amp; past participle</u>	
(en) Étant...	(by) Being ...
Après avoir été ...	After having been ...
<u>Subjunctive</u>	
** Sois...!	Be ...! (sing)
** Soyez...!	Be ...! (plural)

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
avoir	to have
<u>Present tense</u>	
J'ai	I have
Tu as	You have
Il/Elle/On a	He/She/One has
Nous avons	We have
Vous avez	You have
Ils/Elles ont	They have
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai eu	I (have) had
Il/Elle/On a eu	He/She/One had
Nous avons eu	We had
Ils/Elles ont eu	They had
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'avais , Tu avais	I used to have , You used to have
Il/Elle/On avait	He/She/One used to have
Nous avions	We used to have
Ils/Elles avaient	They used to have
<u>Future tense</u>	
J'aurai	I will have
Tu auras	You will have
Il/Elle/On aura	He/She/One will have
Nous aurons	We will have
Ils/Elles auront	They will have
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu aurais	I/You would have
Il/Elle/On aurait	He/She/One would have
Nous aurions	We would have
Ils/Elles auraient	They would have
<u>Present &amp; past participle</u>	
(en) Ayant ...	(by) Having ...
Après avoir eu ...	After having had ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
faire	to do
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je fais	I have
Tu fais	You have
Il/Elle/On fait	He/She/One has
Nous faisons	We have
Vous faites	You have
Ils/Elles font	They have
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai fait	I did, I made, I have had
Il/Elle/On a fait	He/She/One did
Nous avons fait	We did
Ils/Elles ont fait	They did
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je faisais	I used to do
Il/Elle/On faisait	He/She/On used to do
Nous faisions	We used to do
Ils/Elles faisaient	They used to do
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je ferai	I will do
Tu feras	You will do
Il/Elle/On fera	He/She/One will do
Nous ferons	We will do
Ils/Elles feront	They will do
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu ferais	I/You would do
Il/Elle/On ferait	He/She/One would do
Nous ferions	We would do
Ils/Elles feraient	They would do
<u>Present &amp; past participle</u>	
(en) Faisant...	(by) Doing, making ...
Après avoir fait ...	After having done ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
aller	to go
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je vais	I go
Tu vas	You go
Il/Elle/On va	He/She/One goes
Nous allons	We go
Vous allez	You go
Ils/Elles vont	They go
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
Je suis allé(e)	I went, I have gone
Il/Elle/On est allé(e)	He/She/We went
Nous sommes allés	We went
Ils/Elles sont allé(e)s	They went
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'allais	I went, I used to go
Il/Elle/On allait	He/She/One used to go
Nous allions	We used to go
Ils/Elles allaient	They used to go
<u>Future tense</u>	
J'irai	I will be
Tu iras	I will be
Il/Elle/On ira	He/She/One will do
Nous irons	We would go
Ils/Elles iront	They would go
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
J'/Tu irais	I/You would go
Il/Elle/On irait	He/She/One would go
Nous irions	We will go
Ils/Elles iraient	They will go
<u>Present &amp; past participle</u>	
(en) allant ...	(by) going ...
Après être allé(e)(s) ...	After having gone ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
pouvoir	to be able to, can
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je peux	I can
Tu peux	You can
Il/Elle/On peut	He/She/One can
Nous pouvons	We can
Vous pouvez	You can
Ils/Elles peuvent	They can
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai pu	I could, I have been able to
Il/Elle/On a pu	He/She/One could
Nous avons pu	We could
Ils/Elles ont pu	They could
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu pouvais	I/You was able to, I/You could, I/You used to be able to
Il/Elle/On pouvait	He/She/One used to be able to
Nous pouvions	We used to be able to
Ils/Elles pouvaient	They used to be able to
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je pourrai	I will be able to
Il/Elle/On pourra	He/She/One will be able to
Nous pourrons	We will be able to
Ils/Elles pourront	They will be able to
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je pourrais	I could
Il/Elle/On pourrait	He/She/We could
Nous pourrions	We could
Ils/Elles pourraient	They could
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) pouvant ...	(by) being able to ...
Après avoir pu ...	After having been able to ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
vouloir	to want
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je veux	I want
Tu veux	You want
Il/Elle/On veut	He/She/One want
Nous voulons	We want
Vous voulez	You want
Ils/Elles veulent	They want
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai voulu	I wanted
Il/Elle/On a voulu	He/She/One wanted
Nous avons voulu	We wanted
Ils/Elles ont voulu	They wanted
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu voulais	I/You wanted, I/You used to want
Il/Elle/On voulait	He/She/One used to want
Nous voulions	We used to want
Ils/Elles voulaient	They used to want
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je voudrai	I will want
Il/Elle/On voudra	He/She/One will want
Nous voudrons	We will want
Ils/Elles voudront	They will want
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu voudrais	I/You would like
Il/Elle/On voudrait	He/She/We would like
Nous voudrions	We would like
Ils/Elles voudraient	They would like
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) voulant ...	(by) wanting ...
Après avoir voulu ...	After having wanted...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
devoir	to have to, must
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je dois	I have to, must
Tu dois	You have to, must
Il/Elle/On doit	He/She/One has to, must
Nous devons	We have to, must
Vous devez	You have to, must
Ils/Elles doivent	They have to, must
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai dû	I had to
Il/Elle/On a dû	He/She/One had to
Nous avons dû	We had to
Ils/Elles ont dû	They had to
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu devais	I/You had to, I/You used to have to
Il/Elle/On devait	He/She/One used to have to
Nous devions	We used to have to
Ils/Elles devaient	They used to have to
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je devrai	I will have to
Il/Elle/On devra	He/She/One will have to
Nous devrons	We will have to
Ils/Elles devront	They will have to
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu devrais	I/You should
Il/Elle/On devrait	He/She/We should
Nous devrions	We should
Ils/Elles devraient	They should
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) devant ...	(by) having to ...
Après avoir dû ...	After having had to ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
savoir	to know how to
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je sais	I know how to
Tu sais	You know how to
Il/Elle/On sait	He/She/One knows how to
Nous savons	We know how to
Vous savez	You know how to
Ils/Elles savent	They know how to
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai su	I knew how to
Il/Elle/On a su	He/She/One knew how to
Nous avons su	We knew how to
Ils/Elles ont su	They knew how to
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu savais	I/You knew how to, I used to know how to
Il/Elle/On savait	He/She/One used to know how to
Nous savions	We used to know how to
Ils/Elles savaient	They used to know how to
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je saurai	I will know how to
Il/Elle/On saura	He/She/One will know how to
Nous saurons	We will know how to
Ils/Elles sauront	They will know how to
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu saurais	I would know how to
Il/Elle/On saurait	He/She/One would know how to
Nous saurions	We would know how to
Ils/Elles sauraient	They would know how to
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) sachant ...	(by) knowing to ...
Après avoir su ...	After having known ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
aimer / adorer	to like / to love
<u>Present tense</u>	
J'aime / J'adore	I like / I love
Il/Elle/On aime/adore	He/She/We like/love
Nous aimons/adorons	We love
Ils/Elles aiment/adorent	They like/love
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai aimé / J'ai adoré	I liked / I loved
Il/Elle/On a aimé/adoré	He/She/One liked/loved
Nous avons aimé/adoré	We liked/loved
Ils/Elles ont aimé/adoré	They liked/loved
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'aimais / J'adorais	I used to like / I used to love
Il/Elle/On aimait/adorait	He/She/One used to like / love
Nous aimions/adorions	We used to like / love
Ils/Elles aimaient/adoraient	They used to like / love
<u>Future tense</u>	
J'aimerai / J'adorerai	I will like / I will love
Il/Elle/On aimera / adorera	He/She/One will like/love
Nous aimerons/adorons	We will like/love
Ils/Elles aimeront/adoront	They will like/love
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
J'aimerais / J'adorerais	I would like / I would love
Il/Elle/On aimerait / adorerait	He/She/We would like/love
Nous aimerions / Nous adorerions	We would like / We would love
Ils/Elles aimeraient / adoreraient	They would like / love
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) aimant / adorant ...	(by) liking / loving ...
Après avoir aimé / adoré ...	After having liked / loved ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>détester</b>	<b>to hate</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je déteste	I hate
Il/Elle/On déteste	He/She/We hate
Nous détestons	We hate
Ils/Elles détestent	They hate
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai détesté	I hated
Il/Elle/On a détesté	He/She/One hated
Nous avons détesté	We hated
Ils/Elles ont détesté	They hated
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu détestais	I/You used to hate
Il/Elle/On détestait	He/She/One used to hate
Nous détestions	We used to hate
Ils/Elles détestaient	They used to hate
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je détesterai	I will hate
Il/Elle/On détestera	He/She/We will hate
Nous détesterons	We will hate
Ils/Elles détesteront	They will hate
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je détesterais	I would hate
Il/Elle/On détesterait	He/She/We would hate
Nous détesterions	We would hate
Ils/Elles détesteraient	They would hate
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) détestant ...	(by) hating ...
Après avoir détesté ...	After having hated ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>préférer</b>	<b>to prefer</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je préfère	I prefer
Il/Elle/On préfère	He/She/We prefer
Nous préférons	We prefer
Ils/Elles détestent	They prefer
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai préféré	I preferred
Il/Elle/On a préféré	He/She/One preferred
Nous avons préféré	We preferred
Ils/Elles ont préféré	They preferred
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu préférais	I/ You used to prefer
Il/Elle/On préférait	He/She/One used to prefer
Nous préférons	We used to prefer
Ils/Elles préféraient	They used to prefer
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je préfèrerais	I would prefer
Il/Elle/On préfèrerait	He/She/We would prefer
Nous préfèrerions	We would prefer
Ils/Elles préfèreraient	They would prefer
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu préférerais	I/You would prefer
Il/Elle/On préfèrerait	He/She/We would prefer
Nous préférerions	We would prefer
Ils/Elles préféreraient	They would prefer
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) préférant ...	(by) preferring ...
Après avoir préféré ...	After having preferred ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>penser (que)</b>	<b>to think (that)</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je pense (que)	I think (that)
Il/Elle/On pense (que)	He/She/We think (that)
Nous pensons (que)	We think (that)
Ils/Elles pensent (que)	They think (that)
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai pensé (que)	I thought (that)
Il/Elle/On a pensé (que)	He/She/One thought (that)
Nous avons pensé (que)	We thought (that)
Ils/Elles ont pensé (que)	They thought (that)
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu pensais (que)	I/You used to think (that)
Il/Elle/On pensait (que)	He/She/One used to think (that)
Nous pensions (que)	We used to think (that)
Ils/Elles pensaient (que)	They used to think (that)
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je penserai (que)	I will think (that)
Il/Elle/On pensera (que)	He/She/One will think (that)
Nous penserons (que)	We will think (that)
Ils/Elles penseront (que)	They will think (that)
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu penserais (que)	I/You would think (that)
Il/Elle/On penserait (que)	He/She/We would think (that)
Nous penserions (que)	We would think (that)
Ils/Elles penseraient (que)	They would think (that)
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) pensant (que) ...	(by) thinking (that) ...
Après avoir pensé (que) ...	After having thought (that) ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
espérer	to hope
<u>Present tense</u>	
J'espère	I hope
Il/Elle/On espère	He/She/We hope
Nous espérons	We hope
Ils/Elles espèrent	They hope
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai espéré	I hoped
Il/Elle/On a espéré	He/She/One hoped
Nous avons espéré	We hoped
Ils/Elles ont espéré	They hoped
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'espérais	I used to hope
Il/Elle/On espérait	He/She/One used to hope
Nous espérions	We used to hope
Ils/Elles espéraient	They used to hope
<u>Future tense</u>	
J'espérerai	I will hope
Il/Elle/On espérera	He/She/One will hope
Nous espérons	We will hope
Ils/Elles espèreront	They will hope
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
J'/Tu espérerais	I/You would hope
Il/Elle/On espèrerait	He/She/We hope
Nous espèrerions	We would hope
Ils/Elles espèreraient	They would hope
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) espérant (que) ...	(by) hoping (that) ...
Après avoir espéré (que) ...	After having hoped (that) ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
recevoir	to receive
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je reçois	I receive
Tu reçois	You receive
Il/Elle/On reçoit	He/She/One receives
Nous recevons	We receive
Vous recevez	You receive
Ils/Elles reçoivent	They receive
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai reçu	I received
Il/Elle/On a reçu	He/She/One received
Nous avons reçu	We received
Ils/Elles ont reçu	They received
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu recevais	I/You used to receive
Il/Elle/On recevait	He/She/One used to receive
Nous recevions	We used to receive
Ils/Elles recevaient	They used to receive
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je recevrai	I will receive
Il/Elle/On recevra	He/She/One will receive
Nous recevrons	We will receive
Ils/Elles recevront	They will receive
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu recevrais	I would receive
Il/Elle/On recevrait	He/She/One would receive
Nous recevriions	We would receive
Ils/Elles recevraient	They would receive
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) espérant (que) ...	(by) hoping (that) ...
Après avoir espéré (que) ...	After having hoped (that) ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
connaître	to know
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je connais	I know
Tu connais	You know
Il/Elle/On connaît	He/She/One knows
Nous connaissons	We know
Vous connaissez	You know
Ils/Elles connaissent	They know
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai connu	I knew
Il/Elle/On a connu	He/She/One knew
Nous avons connu	We knew
Ils/Elles ont connu	They knew
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu connaissais	I/You used to know
Il/Elle/On connaissait	He/She/One used to know
Nous connaissions	We used to know
Ils/Elles connaissaient	They used to know
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je connaîtrai	I will know
Il/Elle/On connaîtra	He/She/One will know
Nous connaîtrons	We will know
Ils/Elles connaîtront	They will know
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu connaîtrais	I/You would know
Il/Elle/On connaîtrait	He/She/One would know
Nous connaîtrions	We would know
Ils/Elles connaîtraient	They would know
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) connaissant ...	(by) knowing ...
Après avoir connu ...	After having known ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>voir</b>	<b>to see</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je vois	I see
Tu vois	You see
Il/Elle/On voit	He/She/One sees
Nous voyons	We see
Vous voyez	You see
Ils/Elles voient	They see
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai vu	I saw
Il/Elle/On a vu	He/She/One saw
Nous avons vu	We saw
Ils/Elles ont vu	They saw
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Te voyais	I/You used to see
Il/Elle/On voyait	He/She/One used to see
Nous voyions	We used to see
Ils/Elles voyaient	They used to see
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je verrai	I will see
Il/Elle/On verra	He/She/One will see
Nous verrons	We will see
Ils/Elles verront	They will see
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu verrais	I/You would see
Il/Elle/On verrait	He/She/One would see
Nous verrions	We would see
Ils/Elles verraient	They would see
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) voyant ...	(by) seeing ...
Après avoir vu ...	After having seen ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>croire</b>	<b>to believe</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je crois	I believe
Tu crois	You believe
Il/Elle/On croit	He/She/One believes
Nous croyons	We believe
Vous croyez	You believe
Ils/Elles croient	They believe
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai cru	I believed
Il/Elle/On a cru	He/She/One believed
Nous avons cru	We believed
Ils/Elles ont cru	They believed
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu croyais	I/You used to believe
Il/Elle/On croyait	He/She/One used to believe
Nous croyions	We used to believe
Ils/Elles croyaient	They used to believe
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je croirai	I will believe
Il/Elle/On croira	He/She/One will believe
Nous croirons	We will believe
Ils/Elles croiront	They will believe
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu croirais	I/You would believe
Il/Elle/On croirait	He/She/One would believe
Nous croirions	We would believe
Ils/Elles croiraient	They would believe
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) croyant ...	(by) believing ...
Après avoir cru ...	After having believed ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
boire	to drink
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je bois	I drink
Tu bois	You drink
Il/Elle/Onboit	He/She/One drinks
Nous buvons	We drink
Vous buvez	You drink
Ils/Elles boivent	They drink
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai bu	I drank
Il/Elle/On a bu	He/She/One drank
Nous avons bu	We drank
Ils/Elles ont bu	They drank
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Te buvais	I/You used to drink
Il/Elle/On buvait	He/She/One used to drink
Nous buvions	We used to drink
Ils/Elles buvaient	They used to drink
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je boirai	I will drink
Il/Elle/On boira	He/She/One will drink
Nous boirons	We will drink
Ils/Elles boiront	They will drink
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu boirais	I/You would drink
Il/Elle/On boirait	He/She/One would drink
Nous boirions	We would drink
Ils/Elles boiraient	They would drink
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) buvant ...	(by) drinking ...
Après avoir bu ...	After having drunk ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
courir	to run
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je cours	I run
Tu cours	You run
Il/Elle/On court	He/She/One runs
Nous courons	We run
Vous courez	You run
Ils/Elles courent	They run
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai couru	I ran
Il/Elle/On a couru	He/She/One ran
Nous avons couru	We ran
Ils/Elles ont couru	They ran
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu courais	I/You used to run
Il/Elle/On courait	He/She/One used to run
Nous courions	We used to run
Ils/Elles couraient	They used to run
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je courrai	I will run
Il/Elle/On courra	He/She/One will run
Nous courrons	We will run
Ils/Elles courront	They will run
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu courrais	I/You would run
Il/Elle/On courrait	He/She/One would run
Nous courrions	We would run
Ils/Elles courraient	They would run
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) courant ...	(by) running ...
Après avoir couru ...	After having run ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
lire	to read
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je lis	I read
Tu lis	You read
Il/Elle/On lit	He/She/One reads
Nous lisons	We read
Vous lisez	You read
Ils/Elles lisent	They read
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai lu	I read
Il/Elle/On a lu	He/She/One read
Nous avons lu	We read
Ils/Elles ont lu	They read
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je lissais	I/You used to read
Il/Elle/On lisait	He/She/One used to read
Nous lisions	We used to read
Ils/Elles lisaient	They used to read
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je lirai	I will read
Il/Elle/On lira	He/She/One will read
Nous lirons	We will read
Ils/Elles liront	They will read
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu lirais	I/You would read
Il/Elle/On lirait	He/She/One would read
Nous lirions	We would read
Ils/Elles liraient	They would read
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) lisant ...	(by) reading ...
Après avoir lu ...	After having read ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>écrire</b>	<b>to write</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
J' écris	I write
Tu écris	You write
Il/Elle/Onécrit	He/She/One writes
Nous écrivons	We write
Vousécrivez	You write
Ils/Elles écrivent	They write
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'aiécrit	I wrote
Il/Elle/On a couru	He/She/One wrote
Nous avonscouru	Wewrote
Ils/Elles ontcouru	Theywrote
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
J'/Tu écrivais	I used to write
Il/Elle/Onécrivait	He/She/One used to write
Nous écrivions	We used to write
Ils/Elles écrivaient	They used to write
<u>Future tense</u>	
J'écrirai	I will write
Il/Elle/Onécrira	He/She/One will write
Nous écrirons	We will write
Ils/Elles écriront	They will write
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
J'/Tu écrivais	I/You would write
Il/Elle/Onécrivait	He/She/One would write
Nous écririons	We would write
Ils/Elles écriraient	They would write
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) écrivant ...	(by) writing ...
Après avoir écrit ...	After having written ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>mettre</b>	<b>to put (in, on)</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je mets	I put (in, on)
Tu mets	You put (in, on)
Il/Elle/On met	He/She/One puts (in, on)
Nous mettons	We put (in, on)
Vous mettez	You put (in, on)
Ils/Elles mettent	They put (in, on)
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai mis	I put (in, on)
Il/Elle/On a mis	He/She/One put
Nous avons mis	We put
Ils/Elles ont mis	They put
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu mettais	I/You used to put (in, on)
Il/Elle/On mettait	He/She/One used to put (in, on)
Nous mettions	We used to put (in, on)
Ils/Elles mettaient	They used to put (in, on)
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je mettrai	I will put (in, on)
Il/Elle/On mettra	He/She/One will put (in, on)
Nous mettrons	We will put (in, on)
Ils/Elles mettront	They will put (in, on)
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je mettrais	I/You would put (in, on)
Il/Elle/On mettrait	He/She/One would put (in, on)
Nous mettrions	We would put (in, on)
Ils/Elles mettraient	They would put (in, on)
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) mettant ...	(by) putting ...
Après avoir mis ...	After having put ...

<u>Infinitive verb</u>	
<b>suivre</b>	<b>to follow</b>
<u>Present tense</u>	
Je suis	I follow
Tu suis	You follow
Il/Elle/Onsuit	He/She/One follows
Nous suivons	We follow
Vous suivez	You follow
Ils/Elles suivent	They follow
<u>Perfect tense</u>	
J'ai suivi	I followed
Il/Elle/On a suivi	He/She/One followed
Nous avons suivi	We followed
Ils/Elles ont suivi	They followed
<u>Imperfect tense</u>	
Je/Tu suivais	I/You used to follow
Il/Elle/On suivait	He/She/One used to follow
Nous suivions	We used to follow
Ils/Elles suivaient	They used to follow
<u>Future tense</u>	
Je suivrai	I will follow
Il/Elle/On suivra	He/She/One will follow
Nous suivrons	We will follow
Ils/Elles suivront	They will follow
<u>Conditional tense</u>	
Je/Tu suivrais	I/You would follow
Il/Elle/On suivrait	He/She/One would follow
Nous suivrions	We would follow
Ils/Elles suivraient	They would follow
<u>Present &amp; past participles</u>	
(en) suivant ...	(by) following ...
Après avoir suivi ...	After having followed ...

## Part 4 - Key infinitive verbs

Prendre	To take
Donner	To give
Rester	To stay
Venir	To come
Passer ; se passer	To spend (time), to take (an exam) ; to happen, to take place
Parler	To speak
Rendre	To return, to hand in, to give back
Tenir	To hold
Montrer	To show
Continuer (de)	To continue, to go on, to carry on
Penser (à)	To think (of)
Appeler ; s'appeler	To call ; to be called
Rappeler ; se rappeler	To recall, to remind ; to remember
Partir	To leave
Décider (de)	To decide (to)
Arriver ; arriver à	To arrive ; to manage
Revenir	To come back
Laisser	To let, to leave behind
Répondre (à)	To answer, to reply (to)
Accepter	To accept
Poser	To ask, pose (a question)
Reconnaître	To recognise
Choisir	To choose
Aimer	To like
Adorer	To love
Détester	To hate
Perdre	To lose
Ouvrir	To open
Changer ; se changer	To change ; to get changed
Essayer ; essayer de	To try ; to try on (clothes)
Sortir	To go out
Entrer	To enter
Utiliser	To use
Préparer	To prepare
Aider (à)	To help (to)
Regarder	To watch
Former	To form
Oublier	To forget
Quitter	To leave
Annoncer	To announce

Finir (de + infinitive)	To finish
S'intéresser à	To be interested in
Préférer	To prefer
Répéter	To repeat
Organiser	To organise
Prononcer	To pronounce
Discuter	To discuss, to talk about, to chat
Rentrer	To go back in, to return
Regretter	To regret
Traduire	To translate
Emporter ; à emporter	To take, to remove ; to take away
Fonctionner	To function, to work
Décrire	To describe
Rechercher	To look for, to search, to collect
Manger	To eat
Visiter	To visit
Sourire	To smile
Comparer	To compare
Descendre	To go down
Avoir ... ans	To be ... years old
Vouloirdire	To mean

### Higher Tier Only

Toucher	To touch , to affect
Expliquer	To explain
Considérer	To consider
Exister	To exist
Refuser de	To refuse
Empêcher de	To prevent
Appartenir (à)	To belong (to)
Risquer	To risk
Concerner	To concern, to be relevant to
Créer	To create
Obtenir	To get, to obtain, to get hold of
Proposer	To propose, to suggest
Apporter	To bring
Atteindre	To reach
Tenter de	To try, to attempt
Produire	To produce
Défendre ; défendre de	To defend ; to forbid, to ban
Juger	To judge
Éviter	To avoid

Souhaiter	To wish
Terminer	To finish, to end
Cesser	To stop
Poursuivre	To pursue
Maintenir	To maintain
Exprimer ; s'exprimer	To express ; to express oneself
Obliger	To require, to oblige, to force
Garder	To keep
Noter	To note, to notice
Convaincre	To convince
Signifier	To mean
Nommer	To name, to call
Ignorer	To ignore
Découvrir	To discover
Posséder	To own, to possess, to have
Accompagner	To accompany, to go with
Fournir	To provide, to supply, to give
Remplir	To fill (in, out, up)
Observer	To observe, to watch
Plaire	To please
Signer	To sign
Augmenter	To increase
Imaginer	To imagine
Promettre	To promise
Se concentrer	To concentrate
Développer	To develop
Prêter	To lend
Échapper (à) ; s'échapper (de)	To escape (from)
Régler	To settle, set
Conseiller	To advise
Contribuer	To contribute
Surprendre	To surprise
Apprécier	To appreciate
Contrôler	To control, to check
Emprunter	To borrow
Remercier	To thank
Vérifier	To check
Voter	To vote
Surveiller	To watch, to keep an eye on
Décevoir	To disappoint
S'asseoir	To sit
Se plaindre	To complain
*Plaint	*Complained

Inquiéter, s'inquiéter	To worry
Communiquer	To communicate
Adapter	To adapt
Oser	To dare
Introduire	To introduce
Se taire	To be quiet, to keep quiet
Apercevoir	To see, to notice
Refléter	To reflect
Crier	To shout
Inventer	To invent
Dépenser (money)	To spend
Tolérer	To tolerate
Punir	To punish
S'ennuyer	To be bored, to get bored
Pleuvoir	To rain

## Part 5 -Phonics / French sounds

Sound - symbol correspondance	Example
silent final consonant	tout_ [too]
silent final e	Elle_ [el]
a [ah]	<u>a</u> ller [ah]
i/y [i]	i_ / sty_l_o [i]
eu [uh]	peu_ [uh]
e [uh]	je_ [uh]
au / eau / closed o/h [oh]	<u>au</u> tre / <u>ea</u> u / no_s / t_ô_t [oh]
ou [oo]	<u>ou</u> s [voo]
u [ew]	tu_ [tew]
é / -er / -ez [ay]	<u>é</u> té/ par <u>l</u> er/ ave <u>z</u> [aytay] , [parlay] , [avay]
en / an / em / am [on]	<u>Ent</u> endre / <u>da</u> ns / <u>tem</u> ps / <u>ja</u> mbe [ontondr] , [don] , [ton] , [jonb]
on / om	mo <u>n</u> / co <u>m</u> bien
ain / in / aim / im	pa <u>in</u> / <u>fi</u> n / fa <u>im</u> / <u>im</u> portant
è / ê / ai [eh]	collè <u>g</u> e / ê <u>t</u> re / fa <u>i</u> re [colehj] , [ehtr] , [fehr]
oi / oy [wa]	mo <u>i</u> / mo <u>y</u> en [mwa] , [mwayon]
ch [sh]	<u>ch</u> er [shair]
ç / soft 'c' [s]	re <u>ç</u> u / <u>ç</u> ette [ruhsew] , [seht]
qu [k]	<u>qu</u> i [key]
j [j]	<u>j</u> ouer [jooay]

-tion	poll <u>u</u> tion [polewsion]
-ien [eeon]	<u>b</u> ien [beeon]
s-liaison [z]	vous <u>s</u> avez [voozavay]
t-liaison [t]	elles sont <u>t</u> allés [el-sont-allay]
n-liaison [n]	<u>o</u> n a [on-na]
x-liaison [z]	deux <u>x</u> heures [deuzuhr]
h [silent 'h']	<u>h</u> ôtel [otel]
un [an]	Un [an]
-gn [ny]	ga <u>g</u> ner [ganyay]
r [r]	<u>r</u> ien [rian]
open eu/oeu [ir]	<u>l</u> eur / sœur [lure / sir]
open o [oh]	<u>n</u> otre [notr]
-s- [z]	fa <u>s</u> ons [fuhzon]
th [t]	<u>t</u> héâtre [tayatr]
-ill / -ille [iy]	<u>b</u> illet / fam <u>i</u> lle [biyeh] , [famiy]
-aill / -ail [aye]	trav <u>a</u> ille / trav <u>a</u> il [travaye]

# Part 6 - Describing a photo

Sentence starter	PEOPLE	Opinion phrase	Verb	LOCATION
<p>Sur la photo, il y a... - In the photo, there is/there are...</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>un garçon - boy</li> <li>une fille - girl</li> <li>une famille - family</li> <li>la mère - the mum</li> <li>le père - the dad</li> <li>deux enfants - two children</li> <li>un couple - a couple</li> <li>beaucoup de personnes - lots of people</li> <li>des touristes - some tourists</li> <li>des étudiants - some students</li> <li>des amis - some friends</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>À mon avis - In my opinion</li> <li>Je crois qu' - I believe that</li> <li>Je dirais qu' - I would say that</li> <li>Je pense qu' - I think that</li> <li>Il me semble qu' - It seems to me that</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>il est - he is</li> <li>elle est - she is</li> <li>ils sont - they are</li> <li>elles sont = they are</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>à l'intérieur - inside</li> <li>à l'extérieur - outside</li> <li>Au cinéma - at the cinema</li> <li>Au centre commercial - at the shopping centre</li> <li>au collège - at school</li> <li>au parc - at the park</li> <li>au travail - at work</li> <li>à la maison - at home</li> <li>à la plage - at the beach</li> <li>dans un restaurant - in a restaurant</li> </ol>
Second sentence: Verb	ACTIVITY	Connective	Opinion phrase	OTHER
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Il est en train d(e) - he is in the middle of...</li> <li>Elle est en train d(e) - she is in the middle of...</li> <li>Ils sont en train d(e) - they are in the middle of...</li> <li>Elles sont en train d(e) - they are in the middle of...</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>écouter au prof - listening to the teacher</li> <li>manger - eating</li> <li>boire - drinking</li> <li>faire d'exercice - doing exercise</li> <li>faire du sport - doing sport</li> <li>jouer d'un instrument - playing an instrument</li> <li>s'amuser - enjoying oneself</li> <li>voyager - travelling</li> <li>parler - speaking</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aussi - also</li> <li>Dependant - However</li> <li>En plus - In addition</li> <li>Et - and</li> <li>Néanmoins - Nevertheless</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>à mon avis - in my opinion</li> <li>je crois qu' - I believe that</li> <li>je dirais qu' - I would say that</li> <li>je pense qu' - I think that</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>il fait beau - the weather is nice</li> <li>il fait mauvais - the weather is bad</li> <li>il est content - he is happy</li> <li>elle est contente - she is happy</li> <li>ils sont contents - they are happy</li> <li>elles sont contentes - they are happy</li> <li>il est triste - he is sad</li> <li>elle est triste - she is sad</li> <li>ils sont tristes - they are sad</li> <li>elles sont tristes - they are sad</li> </ol>

## Part 7 - Sophisticated phrases

### Si phrases

Si j'avais le choix (+conditional tense)	If I had the choice, I would ...
Si j'étais (+noun +conditional tense)	If I were ... I would ...
Si j'avais le temps (+conditional tense)	If I had the time, I would ...
Si j'avais de la chance (+conditional tense)	If I was lucky, I would ...
Si j'avais beaucoup d'argent (+conditional tense)	If I had lots of money, I would ...
Si je pouvais (+conditional tense)	If I could, I would ...

### Exclamative phrases

Quel cauchemar!	What a nightmare!
Quelle délice!	How delicious!
Quel dommage!	What a shame/pity!
Quelle barbe!	How boring!

### Negatives

Ne...pas	Not
Ne... jamais	Never, not ever
Ne... aucun	No, not one, not any
Ne... ni... ni	Neither ... nor
Ne + verb + pas encore	Not yet
Ne + verb + plus	Not anymore, no longer
Ne + verb + personne	Nobody
Ne + verb + rien	Nothing
Ne + verb + que	Only

### Comparisons & Superlatives

Plus + adjective + que	More + adjective + than
Moins + adjective + que	Less+ adjective + than
Le/la/les plus + adjective	The most+ adjective
Le/la/les moins + adjective	The least+ adjective
La meilleure chose c'est	The best thing is
La pire chose c'est	The worst thing is

### Opinion phrases

Ce que j'aime le plus c'est ...	What I like the most is ...
Ce que j'aime le moins c'est ...	What I like the least is ...
Ce dont j'ai horreur c'est ...	What I detest is ...
Ce que je ne supporte pas c'est ...	What I cannot stand is ...
Ce que je trouve + adjective	What I find + adjective
Ce qui me plaît c'est ...	What pleases me is ...
Ce qui me déplaît c'est ...	What displeases me is ...

Ce qui est dommage c'est ...	What is a shame is that ...
Ce qui est / était / serait + adjective	What is / was / would be + adjective
Je pense que	I think that
Je crois que	I believe that
J'imagine que	I imagine that
Je suppose que	I suppose that
Il me semble que	It seems to me that
Je dirais que	I would say that
Selon moi	According to me
A mon avis	In my opinion
En ce qui me concerne	As far as I am concerned
Cela me rappelle	It reminds me of
Grâce à	Thanks to

### Infinitive phrases

Je viens de + infinitive	I have just (finished doing something)
Il faut / je dois + infinitive	I must / have to
Je peux / on peut + infinitive	I can / we can
Il est important de + infinitive	It is important to
J'ai hâte de + infinitive	I am looking forward to / I can't wait
Il vaudrait mieux + infinitive	It would be better to
Avant de + infinitive	Before...
Après avoir + past participle	After having + past participle

### Subjunctive phrases

Je doute que je puisse...	I doubt that I am able to ...
Bien que ce soit ...	Although it is ...
Il faut que je fasse ...	It is necessary that I do ...
Avant que j'aie...	Before I have ...

### Idioms

J'ai les dents longues	I am really ambitious
Ça coûterait les yeux de la tête	It would cost a fortune
Quand les poules auront des dents	When pigs fly
Il pleut des cordes	It is raining cats and dogs
Vouloir, c'est pouvoir	When there is a will, there is a way
Faire la grasse matinée	To have a lie in
Ca coûte un bras	It costs an leg
Mieux vaut tard que jamais	Better late than never
Ce n'est pas ma tasse de thé	It's not my cup of tea
Je fais ça les doigts dans le nez	I do it so easily
C'était un coup de foudre	It was love at first sight
J'ai jeté l'éponge	I gave up