

NAME: _____



GCSE SPANISH 9-1 VOCABULARY, VERBS AND PHONICS.



Contents and an explanation for using the booklet:

Part 1 - Vocabulary (p.4-50)

Each section of vocabulary is categorised into nouns, adjectives, verbs and other (adverbs etc.).

Most nouns begin with el / la / los/ las which means 'the'. There are occasions where this isn't needed in Spanish, and it is very often dropped in the English translation.

If you want to change 'the' to 'a'/'an or some:

- El = the (masculine singular) changes to un.
- La = the (feminine singular) changes to una.
- Los = the (masculine plural) changes to unos.
- Las = the (feminine plural) changes to unas.

All adjectives in the vocabulary section will display the relevant endings for masculine/feminine or plural.

- If the endings are separated by a slash = choose the ending depending on if your noun is masculine or feminine.
- If the ending is in brackets, choose which one you need depending on if your noun is masculine, feminine or plural.

All verbs in the vocabulary section are in the infinitive form. Remember to check the verb ending for the tense and subject you are using.

Throughout the booklet if you come across:

(m) = masculine

(f) = feminine

Part 2 - Conjugated irregular and stem-changing verbs (p.50-68)

In this section, you will find the conjugated verbs you must know for the GCSE. Any in **yellow highlighter** are for Higher Tier only. They are organised into different tenses in alphabetical order:

Present tense: used to describe something you are currently doing or something you do regularly.

Preterite tense: used to describe a single, completed action in the past (often ends in -ed) in English.

Imperfect tense: used to describe something you used to do regularly in the past or to describe something in the past.

Simple future tense: used to describe an action you will do in the future.

Conditional tense: used to describe an action you would do if you had the opportunity to. Often preceded by a 'si phrase' (if).

Imperative: used to give orders or commands.

Past participle: used in the perfect tense to describe something you have done recently. This follows the correct person of 'haber' - e.g. I have eaten = he comido.

Present participle: used in the present continuous tense to describe an action which is currently taking place. This follows the correct person of 'estar' in the present tense - e.g. I am eating = estoy comiendo.

Subjunctive - this is classed as a 'mood' and is used when there are 2 different subjects in the sentence - e.g. My mum wants me to do my homework = mi madre quiere que haga mis deberes. It is used to express wishes, emotions, recommendations and doubt as well as with certain impersonal phrases and ¡ojalá que...! = if only...!

Part 3 - Regular verb endings (p.69-73)

In this section, you will find the verb endings for regular verbs. Apply the step-by-step instructions to the infinitives you will find in part 1 (be careful to check it isn't an irregular verb first though).

Part 4 - Phonics (p.74-75)

In this section, you will find the sounds which you will need to recognise in the dictation task and use in the read aloud task. There is an example of each one and you will find the phonetic breakdown (how to pronounce the word) in square brackets.

Part 5 - Describing a photo (p.76)

You will be required to describe a photo in the exam. Use the frame to help you construct sentences to describe photos.

Part 6 - Sophisticated phrases (p.77-79)

Sophisticated phrases will impress the examiner - use as many as you can!

Part 1 - Vocabulary

General vocabulary and grammar

Numbers

Cero	Zero
Uno	One
Dos	Two
Tres	Three
Cuatro	Four
Cinco	Five
Seis	Six
Siete	Seven
Ocho	Eight
Nueve	Nine
Diez	Ten
Once	Eleven
Doce	Twelve
Trece	Thirteen
Catorce	Fourteen
Quince	Fifteen
Dieciséis	Sixteen
Diecisiete	Seventeen
Dieciocho	Eighteen
Diecinueve	Nineteen
Veinte	Twenty
Veintiuno	Twenty-one
Treinta	Thirty
Cuarenta	Forty
Cincuenta	Fifty
Sesenta	Sixty
Setenta	Seventy
Ochenta	Eighty
Noventa	Ninety
Cien (to) - add to when saying 101/112 etc.	One hundred
Doscientos	Two hundred
Mil	One thousand
Un millón	One million

General nouns

El año	Year
El mes	Month
La semana	Week
La vez	Time (once, twice)
El tiempo	Time (clock)/weather
El día	Day/daytime
La mañana	Morning/tomorrow
La noche	Night/evening
La tarde	Afternoon/evening
El mediodía	Midday
El fin de semana	Weekend
El momento	Moment
El minuto	Minute
El segundo	Second
La hora	Hour/time (specific)
Y media	Half past
La cosa	Thing
La parte	Part
La mano	Hand
El problema	Problem
El tipo	Type/kind/sort
La manera	Way
La verdad	Truth
El ejemplo	Example
El punto	Point/full stop/dot
La palabra	Word
El señor	Mr/sir
La señora	Mrs/madame
La idea	Idea
La situación	Situation
El nivel	Level
La razón	Reason/right/correct
El efecto	Effect
El centro	Centre/downtown
El número	Number/shoe size
La información	Information
El acuerdo	Agreement
De acuerdo	In agreement/okay
El color	Colour
El final	End/ending
La final	Final (competition)

El proyecto	Project
La imagen	Image/picture
La mayoría	Majority
La acción	Action
La experiencia	Experience
La condición	Condition
La edad	Age
El espacio	Space
La cantidad	Quantity/amount
El sueño	Dream/sleep
La posibilidad	Possibility
El uso	Use
La atención	Attention
El comentario	Comment
La pregunta	Question
El favor	Favour
Por favor	Please
Gracias	Thank you
Adiós	Goodbye
Perdón	(I am) sorry
El silencio	Silence
El peso	Peso (currency)
La diferencia	Difference
La opinión	Opinion
La decisión	Decision
La causa	Cause
El estilo	Style/elegance/manner
El norte	North
El sur	South
El este	East
El oeste	West
El plan	Plan
La calidad	Quality
El tamaño	Size/dimension
La importancia	Importance/significance
El futuro	Future
El pasado	Past
El presente	Present
La suerte	Luck
La pena	Shame/sadness
La fecha	Date
El recuerdo	Souvenir/memory

La ayuda	Help
El contacto	Contact
La mitad	Half
La actitud	Attitude
La solución	Solution
El error	Mistake/error
La responsabilidad	Responsibility
El detalle	Detail
El contenido	Content
La conversación	Conversation
El periódico	Newspaper
El ruido	Noise
La versión	Version
La dificultad	Difficulty
La opción	Option
La lista	List
El comienzo	Start/beginning
La sorpresa	Surprise
La izquierda	Left
La derecha	Right/right hand
La protección	Protection
La asociación	Association
El bolsillo	Pocket
La llave	Key
El castellano	(Castilian) Spanish
El entrante	Starter
El segundo plano	Background
El primer plano	Foreground

Nouns - Months

El enero	January
El febrero	February
El marzo	March
El abril	April
El mayo	May
El junio	June
El julio	July
El agosto	August
El septiembre	September
El octubre	October
El noviembre	November

El diciembre	December
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Nouns - Days

El lunes	Monday
El martes	Tuesday
El miércoles	Wednesday
El jueves	Thursday
El viernes	Friday
El sábado	Saturday
El domingo	Sunday

Nouns - Countries and cities

La Barcelona	Barcelona (city in Spain)
Los Buenos Aires	Buenos Aires (capital of Argentina)
El Madrid	Madrid (capital of Spain)
El Medellín	Medellin (city in Colombia)
La Bolivia	Bolivia
La Ecuador	Ecuador
La España	Spain
La Venezuela	Venezuela
El Reino Unido	United Kingdom
Las Islas Baleares	Balearic Islands
Las Islas Canarias	Canary Islands
La África	Africa
La Europa	Europe
La América Latino/la Latinoamérica	Latin America

Adjectives

Su(s)	His/her/its/one's/your (singular, formal) /their
Este (m)	This
Esta (f)	This
Esto	This (no gender specified/neutral)
Estos (m)/estas (f)	These
Ese (m)	That
Esa (f)	That
Eso	That (no gender specified/neutral)
Esos (m)/esas (f)	Those
Otro/a/os/as	Other/another

Mi(s)	My
Mucho/a/os/as	Much/many/a lot of
Tu(s)	Your (singular/informal)
Mismo/a/os/as	Same
Grande(s)	Big/large (post-noun)
Gran	Big/great (pre-noun)
Poco/a/os/as	A few/not much/not many
Primero/a/os/as	First
Primer	First (pre-noun)
Nuevo/a/os/as	New
Bueno/a/os/as	good
Buen	Good (before singular masculine noun)
Cada	Each/every
Mejor(es)	Better
Menos (... que)	Less/fewer (...than)
Juntos	together
Mayor	Elder/eldest/larger/main
Importante(s)	Important
Solo/a/os/as	Alone
Propio/a/os/as	Own
Último/a/os/as	Last/latest
Pequeño/a/os/as	Small
Único/a/os/as	Unique/only
Segundo/a/os/as	Second
Viejo/a/os/as	Old/aged
Nacional(es)	national
General(es)	General
Diferente(s)	Different
Largo/a/os/as	Long
Distinto/a/os/as	Different
Público/a/os/as	public
Siguiente(s)	Following/next
Malo/a/os/as	Bad
Necesario/a/os/as	Necessary
Difícil(es)	Difficult
Principal(es)	Main
Varios/as	Several
Medio/a/os/as	Half
Seguro/a/os/as	Sure/safe/secure
Personal(es)	Personal
Posible(s)	Possible
Fuerte(s)	Strong

Especial(es)	Special
Real(es)	Real/royal
Antiguo/a/os/as	Former/antique/old
Tercer	Third (pre-noun)
Tercero/a/os/as	Third
Bajo/a/os/as	Short (height)/low
Próximo/a/os/as	Next
Libre(s)	Free/vacant
Demasiado/a/os/as	Too much/too many
Natural(es)	Natural
Verdadero/a/os/as	True/real
Fácil(es)	Easy
Interesante(s)	Interesting
Central(es)	Central
Enorme(s)	Enormous/vast
Abierto/a/os/as	Open
Peor(es)	Worse
Local(es)	local
Privado/a/os/as	Private
Duro/a/os/as	Hard/harsh
Común(es)	Common
Popular(es)	Popular
Completo/a/os/as	Complete/full
Serio/a/os/as	Serious
Moderno/a/os/as	Modern
Rápido/a/os/as	Fast/quick
Simple(s)	Simple/straightforward
Bonito/a/os/as	Beautiful/nice
Pasado/a/os/as	Last/past
Máximo/a/os/as	Maximum
Puro/a/os/as	Pure/clean
Normal(es)	Normal/usual/regular
Directo/a/os/as	Direct/straight
Bello/a/os/as	Beautiful
Corto/a/os/as	Short/brief
Clásico/a/os/as	Classical
Mínimo/a/os/as	Minimum
Perfecto/a/os/as	Perfect
Original(es)	Original
Independiente(s)	Independent
Positivo/a/os/as	Positive
Cerrado/a/os/as	Closed

Tradicional(es)	Traditional
Terrible(s)	Terrible
Diverso/a/os/as	Diverse
Reciente(s)	Recent
Extraordinario/a/os/as	Extraordinary
Constante(s)	Constant
Triste(s)	Sad
Eléctrico/a/os/as	Electric
Imposible(s)	Impossible
Exacto/a/os/as	Exact
Maravilloso/a/os/as	Marvellous/wonderful
Excelente(s)	Excellent
Lento/a/os/as	Slow
Vacío/a/os/as	Empty
Quinto/a/os/as	Fifth
Falso/a/os/as	False
Increíble(s)	Incredible
Habitual(es)	Usual
Inútil(es)	Useless
Justo/a/os/as	Fair/just
Negativo/a/os/as	Negative
Esencial(es)	Essential
Perdido/a/os/as	Lost
Ligero/a/os/as	Light
Agradable(s)	Pleasant/nice
Cuarto/a/os/as	Fourth
Cómodo/a/os/as	Comfortable
Favorito/a/os/as	Favourite
Gratis/a/os/as	Free
Típico/a/os/as	Typical
Aburrido/a/os/as	Bored/boring
Útil(es)	Useful
Enfadado/a/os/as	Angry
Emocionante(s)	Exciting/touching/moving
Guay(s)	Cool
Malsano/a/os/as	Unhealthy
Relajante(s)	Relaxing
Sentado/a/os/as	Sitting/seated
Mal(es)	Bad

Adjectives - Colours

Negro/a/os/as	Black
Blanco/a/os/as	White
Rojo/a/os/as	Red
Azul(es)	Blue
Verde(s)	Green
Rosa(s)	Pink
Amarillo/a/os/as	Yellow
Gris(es)	Grey/gloomy
Naranja(s)	Orange
Marrón(es)	Brown

Adjectives - Nationalities

Español(a)/(es)/(as)	Spanish
Inglés/inglesa(s)	English
Cubano/a/os/as	Cuban
Europeo/a/os/as	European
Mexicano/a/os/as / mejicano/a/os/as	Mexican
Argentino/a/os/as	Argentinian
Británico/a/os/as	British
Colombiano/a/os/as	Colombian
Latino/a/os/as	Latin
Chileno/a/os/as	Chilean
Peruano/a/os/as	Peruvian
Hispanohablante(s)	Spanish-speaking

Adverbs

Mal	Badly
No	No/not
Más (+ adjective) que	More... than
Ya	Already
Mucho	A lot/much
Muy	Very
También	Also
Así	Like this/like that
Entonces	Then/so
(un) poco	Not much/little
Bien	Well/good
Ahora	Now
Sólo	Only/just
Siempre	Always/forever

Después (de)	After/afterwards
Menos (+ adjective) que	Less... than
Aquí	Here
Luego	Later/afterwards
Nunca	Never
Hoy	Today
Ahí	There
Antes	Before
Allí	There/over there
Todavía/todavía no	Still/not yet
Fuera/fuera de	Out/outside/away (of/from)
Bastante	Rather/quite/enough
Allá	There
Pronto	Soon/early
Realmente	Really
Tarde	Late
Demasiado	Too much
Solamente	Only
Ayer	Yesterday
Arriba	Upstairs/up there
Simplemente	Simply
Especialmente	Mainly/especially
Abajo	Downstairs/below/down
Mañana	Tomorrow
Lejos (de)	Far (away/off)
Totalmente	Totally/completely
Finalmente	Finally
A menudo	Often
Acá	Here
Cerca (de)	Close/near
Exactamente	Exactly
Completamente	Completely
Directamente	Directly/straight away
Seguramente	Surely/certainly
Probablemente	Probably/likely
Generalmente	Generally
Inmediatamente	Immediately
Absolutamente	Absolutely
Rápidamente	Quickly
Perfectamente	Perfectly
Temprano	Early
Normalmente	Normally

Delante (de)	(in) front (of)
Verdaderamente	Truly
Claro	Of course
Detrás (de)	Behind/at the back
Recientemente	Recently
A veces	Sometimes
Desafortunadamente	Unfortunately
Nadie	Nobody/no one/anybody
Alguien	Someone

Question words

Cuándo	When
Cómo	How
Quién	Who
Qué	What
Dónde	Where
Por qué	Why
A qué hora	What time
Cuál/cuáles	Which
Cuánto/a/os/as	How much/how many
Cuánto es	How much is it

Subject pronouns

Que	Who/that/which
Yo	I
Tú	You (singular/informal)
Él	He
Ella	She
Nosotros/as	We
Vosotros/as	You (plural/informal)
Ellos	They (masculine/mixed gender)
Ellas	They (feminine)
Usted	You (singular/formal)
Ustedes	You (plural/formal)

Direct and indirect object pronouns

Lo	Him/it (direct object)
Los	Them (direct object)
Me	Me (direct object)/to me (indirect object)/myself (reflexive)
Te	You (direct object)/to you (indirect object)/yourself (reflexive) (singular/informal)
Le	To him/her/it (indirect object)
Les	To them (indirect object)
Se	Himself/herself/itself/oneself/yourself (formal) (reflexive)
La	Her/it (direct object)
Las	Them (direct object)

Verbs

Llamar	To call/phone
Llamarse	To be called
Mirar	To look/watch
Tomar	To take/have (food/drink)
Esperar	To hope/wait/expect
Gustar	To like/be pleasing to
Buscar	To look for/search for
Perder	To lose/waste/miss
Perdarse	To get lost
Entrar	To enter/go in
Recordar	To remember/remind
Recibir	To receive
Preguntar	To ask
Comenzar	To start/begin
Sentar(se)	To sit down
Caer(se)	To fall
Terminar(se)	To finish/end
Cambiar	To change/exchange
Cambiarse	To get changed
Necesitar	To need
Usar	To use
Mostrar	To show
Levantarse	To get up
Decidir	To decide
Continuar	To continue

Reconocer	To recognise
Intentar	To try
Olvidar	To forget
Aceptar	To accept
Comprender	To understand
Responder	To answer
Importar	To matter
Repetir	To repeat
Cerrar	To close/shut
Preparar	To prepare
Prepararse	To prepare oneself/get ready
Significar	To mean
Interesar	To interest/be of interest
Mandar	To send
Participar	To participate
Depender (de)	To depend (on)
Tirar	To throw
Parar(se)	To stop
Parar de (+infinitive)	To stop + verb
Preferir	To prefer
Funcionar	To work
Cruzar	To cross
Invitar	To invite
Mejorar	To improve
Afectar	To affect
Reducir	To reduce
Causar	To cause
Coger	To take/catch
Organizar	To organise
Durar	To last/take (time)
Merecer	To deserve
Recomendar	To recommend
Describir	To describe
Adoptar	To adopt
Devolver	To give back/return
Comparar	To compare
Escoger	To choose
Pronunciar	To pronounce
Odiar	To hate
Tener... años	To be... years old

Other

Que	Than
Y/e (use e when the next word starts with i or hi)	And
Como	Like/as
O/u (use u when the next word starts with o or ho)	Or
Pero	But
Si	If/whether
Porque	Because
Cuando	When
Pues	So/well/well then
Donde	Where
Ya que	Since
Alguno/a/os/as	A/an/any
Algún	A/an/any (masculine when used before a noun)
Nuestro/a/os/as	Our
Ninguno/a/os/as	No/not...any
Ningún	No/not...any (masculine when used before a noun)
Todo	All/the whole/everything
Todos	Everyone/all of them
Todo el mundo	Everybody
Vuestro/a/os/as	Your (pl./informal)
Sí	Yes
Gracias	Thank you
Hola	Hello/hi
Vale	OK
Hay que	You must (general)/one must
Se puede	You can (general)/one can
Se necesita	You need (to) (general)/one needs (to)
Tan...como	As...as
Al lado (de)	Next to
¡Buenos días!	Good morning
¡Buenas tardes!	Good afternoon/evening
¡Buenas noches!	Good night
En este momento	At the moment
Me da igual	I don't mind/I'm not bothered
¡Hasta luego!	See you later!
¡Hasta pronto!	See you soon!
De nada	You are welcome/not at all

¿Qué tal? / ¿Cómo estás?	How are you
¿Qué (te) pasa?	What's wrong? /what's happened? /what's up?
De vez en cuando	From time to time
Tener ganas de	To look forward to/to be keen to
De	Of/from
Del (masculine, singular)	Of the
En	In/on/at
Al (masculine, singular)	To the
Con	With
Por	By/for/through/in/at/per
Para (+infinitive)	For/in order to (+verb)
Sin (+infinitive)	Without (+-ing)
Hasta	Until/up to
Sobre	On/on top of/about
Entre	Between/among
Desde	From/since
Menos	Except/minus
Durante	During
(en) contra	Against
Bajo	Under/underneath
Encima (de)	Above
Debajo (de)	Underneath/below/under
Nada	Nothing/anything
Algo	Something

Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El siglo	Century
El estado	State/condition
El sentido	Sense/direction
El principio	Start/beginning
El poder	Power
El interés	Interest
El fondo	Background/bottom
La falta (de)	Lack (of)/shortage
El aspecto	Aspect/appearance
El artículo	Article
La duda	Doubt
El objeto	Object
La ocasión	Occasion

El control	Control/test
La figura	Figure
La capacidad	Ability/capacity
La década	Decade
El material	Material
El conjunto	Outfit
La consecuencia	Consequence
El deseo	Desire/wish
La lucha	Fight
La expresión	Expression
La memoria	Memory
El par	Pair/couple
La práctica	Practice
El concepto	Concept
El consejo	Advice
La costumbre	Custom/habit/tradition
La característica	Characteristic/quality
La sonrisa	Smile
El premio	Prize/reward
El/la habitante	Inhabitant
La presión	Pressure
La intención	Intention
El acceso	Access
El plazo	Deadline/instalment
La impresión	Impression
La pérdida	Loss/waste
La frecuencia	Frequency
La explicación	Explanation
La crítica	Criticism/review
La ventaja	Advantage
El/la agente	Agent/officer
La conclusión	Conclusion
El avance	Advance/progress
La colección	Collection
La representación	Representation
El reloj	Watch/clock
El signo	Sign
El aparato	Device/apparatus
El montón	A lot/pile
La variedad	Variety
El cuidado	Care/carefulness
El humor	Humour

El vidrio	Glass/pane
La sesión	Session
La fila	Line/row
La encuesta	Survey
El orgullo	Pride
La minoría	Minority
El atletismo	Athletics
El efectivo	Cash
La desventaja	Disadvantage

Adjectives

El mejor/la mejor/los mejores/las mejores	The best
Claro/a/os/as	Clear/light (in colour)
El mayor/la mayor/los mayores/las mayores	The oldest
Humano/a/os/as	Human
Económico/a/os/as	Cheap/economic
Descubierto/a/os/as	Discovered
Anterior(es)	Previous/preceding
Actual(es)	Current
Ambos/as	Both
Capaz/capaces	Capable/able
Superior(es)	Superior/higher/upper
Contrario/a/os/as	Contrary/opposite
El mío/la mía/los míos/las mías	Mine
Profesional(es)	Professional
Lleno/a/os/as	Full
Profundo/a/os/as	Deep/profound
Conocido/a/os/as	Known/well-known
Suficiente(s)	Enough
Oscuro/a/os/as	Dark
Civil(es)	Civil
Fundamental(es)	Essential
Amplio/a/os/as	Wide/large/loose
Grave(s)	Serious/grave
Hermoso/a/os/as	Beautiful
El suyo/la suya/los suyos/las suyas	His/hers / yours (formal) / theirs
Optimista(s)	Optimistic
Similar(es)	Similar
Numeroso/a/os/as	Numerous

Entero/a/os/as	Entire/whole/complete
Seco/a/os/as	Dry
Adecuado/a/os/as	Appropriate/adequate
Lindo/a/os/as	Beautiful
Desconocido/a/os/as	Unknown
Legal(es)	Legal
Diario/a/os/as	Daily
Complejo/a/os/as	Complex/complicated
Inmenso/a/os/as	Immense/huge/great
Lejano/a/os/as	Distant
Electrónico/a/os/as	Electronic
Evidente(s)	Obvious
Listo/a/os/as	Ready/clever
Breve(s)	Brief/short
El tuyo/la tuya/los tuyos/las tuyas	Yours (singular, informal)
Auténtico/a/os/as	Authentic
Precioso/a/os/as	Beautiful
Universal(es)	Universal
Suave(s)	Soft/gentle/mild
Consciente(s)	Conscious/aware
Húmedo/a/os/as	Wet/humid
Annual(es)	Annual/yearly
Práctico/a/os/as	Practical/convenient
Pesado/a/os/as	Heavy/boring/annoying
Orgullosa/os/os/as	Proud
Mediano/a/o/os/as	Medium-sized
Equilibrado/a/os/as	Balanced
Gemelo/a/os/as	Twin
Irritante(s)	Annoying
Renovable(s)	Renewable
Agrio/a/os/as	Sour
Ajustado/a/os/as	Tight
Decepcionante(s)	Disappointing
El peor/la peor/los peores/las peores	The worst

Adverbs

Primero	Firstly
Tanto	So much
Después de (+infinitive)	After (+-ing)
Mejor	Best
Además	Also/besides/as well
Casi	Almost/nearly
Antes de (+infinitive)	Before (+-ing)
Aún	Still/yet
De hecho	Actually/in fact
Incluso	Including/even
Quizá/quizás	Perhaps/maybe
(no) tampoco	Neither/nor/either (after negative verb)
Por supuesto	Of course/indeed
Dentro/dentro de	Inside/within
Jamás	Never
Actualmente	Currently/at present
Aproximadamente	Approximately
Evidentemente	Evidently/obviously
Alrededor (de)	Around/approximately
Por todas partes	Everywhere

Verbs

Parecer	To seem
Parecerse a	To look like
Seguir + present participle	To continue to/still be +-ing
Sentir	To regret/sense
Sentirse	To feel
Tratar	To treat
Tratarse de	To be about
Tratar de (+infinitive)	To try to
Contar	To count/tell
Contar con	To count on
Empezar	To start/begin
Existir	To exist
Permitir	To allow
Entender	To understand
Presentar	To present/introduce
Presentarse	To introduce oneself
Crear	To create
Producir	To produce

Considerar	To consider
Utilizar	To use
Conseguir	To acquire/obtain/get
Acabar	To finish
Acabar de (+infinitive)	To have just + past participle
Explicar	To explain
Ofrecer	To offer
Alcanzar	To reach
Meter	To put (into)
Continuar + present participle	To continue to/still be +-ing
Descubrir	To discover
Evitar	To avoid
Asegurarse de	To ensure
Imaginar(se)	To imagine
Ocuparse (de)	To look after/take care of
Representar	To represent/play the role of
Repetir	To repeat
Faltar	To be missing/lack
Falta (+infinitive)	It's/is still to be (+pp)
Acordarse (de)	To remember
Desear	To wish
Observar	To observe
Soler (+infinitive)	To usually do
Elegir	To choose
Valer	To cost/be worth
Regresar	To return
Llenar	To fill
Acompañar	To accompany/go with
Construir	To build
Entregar	To deliver/submit
Aumentar	To increase
Desaparecer	To disappear
Apoyar	To support
Guardar	To keep/store/save
Gritar	To shout
Notar	To notice
Expresar(se)	To express (oneself)
Enviar	To send
Proponer	To propose/suggest
Defender	To defend
Informar	To inform
Negarse a	To refuse

Anunciar	To announce/advertise
Basarse (en)	To be based (on)
Preocupar(se) (de/por)	To worry
Resolver	To solve/resolve
Pertenecer	To belong
Sorprender	To surprise
Sonar	To sound/ring
Poseer	To own/possess
Conservar	To preserve/conserve
Convencer	To convince/persuade
Identificarse (con)	To identify (with)
Mencionar	To mention
Consistir (en)	To consist (of)
Esconder(se)	To hide
Saltar	To jump
Saltarse	To break (rule)/skip (class)/jump (queue)
Asistir (a)	To attend
Reflejar	To reflect
Situar	To locate
Situarse	To be located
Basta (+infinitive)	It's enough (to) + verb
Robar	To steal/rob
Solicitar	To apply for/request
Comprobar	To check
Integrar	To integrate
Arreglar	To repair/resolve
Limitar	To limit
Proporcionar	To provide/supply
Marcharse	To leave/go away
Agradecer	To thank
Atreverse	To dare
Prometer	To promise
Callarse	To be quiet/keep quiet
Inventar	To invent
Perseguir	To pursue
Tardar	To delay/take long
Animar	To encourage/cheer up
Ignorar	To ignore/not know
Experimentar	To experience
Equivocarse	To be wrong/make a mistake
Acostarse	To go to bed
Apreciar	To appreciate

Criticar	To criticise
Sustituir	To replace/to substitute
Sobrevivir	To survive
Quejarse	To complain
Juzgar	To judge
Ahorrar	To save (money/time/energy)

Other

Para que	So that/in order to
(no) ni... ni...	Nor/or (after a negative verb) / neither... nor...
Mientras	While/whereas
Aunque	Although
Sino	But/rather
Dado (que)	Given (that)
Sin embargo/no obstante	However/nevertheless
Lo (+adjective) es que	The (+adjective) thing is that
Aquel (m)/aquella (f)	That
Aquellos (m)/aquellas (f)	Those
Desde hace (+present tense)	To have been +-ing + for + time
Hace falta (+infinitive)	It's necessary (to)
Vale la pena (+infinitive)	It's worth it (to)
Ya no	No longer/no more
Por un lado	On one hand
Por otro lado	On the other hand
Me apetece (+infinitive/noun)	I feel like +-ing/noun
Por	Around/because of
Hacia	Toward/towards
Según	According to
Través/a través de	Through/across
A pesar de	Despite/in spite of
Debido a	Due to
Salvo	Except for/but
Lo que	What/that/which
El que/la que/los que/las que	That/which/who
A él	To him/it
A ellos	To them (m)
A mí	To me
A ti	To you (singular, informal)

Nos	Us (direct object pronoun) / to us (indirect object pronoun / ourselves (reflexive)
A ella	To her/it
A ellas	To them (f)
El nuestro/la nuestra/los nuestros/las nuestras	Ours
A usted	To you (singular, formal)
A ustedes	To you (plural, formal)
Quien	Who/whom
El cual/la cual/los cuales/las cuales	That/which/who
A nosotros/as	To us
El menor/la menor/los menores/las menores	The youngest
Os	You (plural, informal) (direct object pronoun) / to you (plural, informal (indirect object pronoun) / yourselves (reflexive)
Aquello	That (thing)
Conmigo	With me
El vuestro/la vuestra/los vuestros/las vuestras	Yours (plural, informal)
A vosotros/as	To you (plural, informal)
Contigo	With you

My personal world

Nouns

El modelo de conducta	Role model
El hombre	Man
La persona	Person
La mujer	Woman/wife
La gente	People
El hijo	Son/child
El padre	Father
El niño	Child/boy
El nombre	Name
La madre	Mother
La familia	Family
La relación	Relationship/relation
El amor	Love
El animal	Animal
El hermano	Brother/sibling
El joven/la joven	Young person
La mesa	Table
El miembro	Member
La cama	Bed
La niña	Child/girl
La carta	Menu/letter/(playing) card
El cuarto	Room/bedroom/quarter
La mamá	Mum
El modelo	Model
El chico	Boy
La hija	Daughter/child
La abuela	Grandmother
La fiesta	Party/festival/bank holiday
La sala	Room/hall
El papá	Dad
El teléfono	Telephone
El perro	Dog
El piso	Flat/apartment/floor
La comida	Food/meal
La visita	Visit/guest at home
El marido	Husband
El tío	Uncle
La influencia	Influence
La tradición	Tradition

La habitación	Room/bedroom
El respeto	Respect
La chica	Girl
La tía	Auntie
La religión	Religion
El baño	Bathroom/bath/swim
El primo/la prima	Cousin
La personalidad	Personality
El adulto/la adulta	Adult
El beso	Kiss
La independencia	Independence
El gato	Cat
La presentación	Presentation/introduction
La identidad	Identity
El cariño	Love/affection
El regalo	Present/gift
El bebé	Baby
La cena	Dinner
El cumpleaños	Birthday
La hermana	Sister
El desayuno	Breakfast
El conejo	Rabbit
El abuelo	Grandfather/grandparent
El hermanastro	Stepbrother
La hermanastra	Stepsister
La madrastra	Stepmother
El padrastro	Stepfather
El amigo/la amiga	Friend
El vecino/la vecina	Neighbour
El placer	Pleasure/amusement
El novio	Boyfriend
La novia	Girlfriend
El pasatiempo	Leisure activity/hobby
La unión	Union
La pasión	Passion
La cita	Appointment/date
El presidente	President/chairperson
La presidenta	President/chairperson
El derecho	Right
La sociedad	Society
El género	Gender/genre
La igualdad	Equality

La discapacidad	Disability
El racismo	Racism
El sexismo	Sexism
La silla de ruedas	Wheelchair

Adjectives

Social(es)	Social
Alto/a(s)	Tall/high/loud
Menor(es)	Younger/youngest
Responsable(s)	Responsible
Religioso/a(s)	Religious
Feliz/felices	Happy
Familiar(es)	Familiar/of the family/family-sized
Cercano/a(s)	Close/closely related/nearby
Individual(es)	Individual/single (room/bed)
Contento/a(s)	Happy
Deportivo/a(s)	Sporty
Alegre(s)	Lively/happy/cheerful
Rubio/a(s)	Blonde/light(skin)
Estricto/a(s)	Strict
Simpático/a(s)	Nice
Castaño/a(s)	Chestnut brown
Pelirrojo/a(s)	Red-haired/ginger
Trabajador(a/es/as)	Hard-working
Con discapacidad	Disabled
Igual(es)	Equal/same as
Rico/a(s)	Rich/tasty
Pobre(s)	Poor
Bisexual(es)	Bisexual
Gay(s)	Gay
Incluido/a(s)	Included/inclusive of
Lesbiana(s)	Lesbian
No binario	Non-binary
Heterosexual(es)	Heterosexual
Transgénero/a(s)	Transgender

Verbs

Llevar	To wear/carry/take/lead
Llevarse con	To get on with
Encontrar	To find/to feel/to run into
Encontrarse	To be located
Vivir	To live
Ayudar	To help
Compartir	To share
Llorar	To cry
Reír(se)	To laugh
Amar	To love
Reunirse	To gather/meet
Celebrar	To celebrate
Disfrutar	To enjoy
Sonreír	To smile
Respetar	To respect
Encantar	To love
Discutir	To argue/discuss
Divertirse	To enjoy oneself
Cocinar	To cook
Conocer	To know/meet
Casarse	To get married
Servir	To serve
Pasar	To spend (time)/pass by/happen
Creer	To think/believe
Hablar	To speak
Quedar	To meet up
Pensar	To think

Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El ser	Being
La mesa	Table/board
La novela	Novel
La generación	Generation
La fe	Faith
La reunión	Meeting/reunion
La altura	Height
El conflicto	Conflict
La alegría	Happiness/joy

La juventud	Youth
La belleza	Beauty
La confianza	Confidence/trust
El saludo	Greeting/regards
La felicidad	Happiness
La discusión	Discussion/argument
El nacimiento	Birth
El capitán/la capitana	Captain
La amistad	Friendship
El debate	Debate
El aliado/la aliada	Ally
El desarrollo	Development
La pareja	Partner/couple
El sentimiento	Feeling
El dueño/la dueña	Owner/landlord
El experto/la experta	Expert
La amenaza	Threat
El gobierno	Government
La ley	Law
La libertad	Freedom
La oportunidad	Opportunity/chance
El objetivo	Objective/goal
El ciudadano/la ciudadana	Citizen
La justicia	Justice
La campaña	Campaign
El beneficio	Benefit/profit
La discriminación	Discrimination
La manifestación	Protest
El pañuelo	Headscarf

Adjectives

Nervioso/a(s)	Nervous/anxious
Fiel(es)	Loyal/faithful
Dulce(s)	Sweet
Moreno/a(s)	Dark (hair)/tanned (skin)
Laboral(es)	Work/working/labour
Multicultural(es)	Multicultural

Verbs

Nacer	To be born
Prestar	To lend
Relacionar	To relate
Relacionarse	To interact
Comunicar	To communicate
Molestar	To annoy
Regalar	To give (as a present)
Confiar en	To rely on
Abrazar	To hug
Conversar	To chat/talk
Pelearse	To fight/argue
Juntarse	To meet/get together
Atraer	To attract
Bañar	To bathe
Bañarse	To have a bath/to swim
Desarrollar	To develop
Enamorar(se)	To fall in love
Amenazar	To threaten
Manifestarse	To protest
Votar	To vote
Separarse	To split up

Lifestyle and Wellbeing

Nouns

La vida	Life
La forma	Way/form/shape
Los mayores	Adults/elderly
Los ojos	Eyes
El agua	Water
El cuerpo	Body
La cabeza	Head
La actividad	Activity
El pie	Foot
A pie/de pie	Walking/on foot
El equipo	Team
El juego	Game
La boca	Mouth
El brazo	Arm
El corazón	Heart
La seguridad	Security
La salud	Health
El doctor/la doctora	Doctor
El dedo	Finger
La pierna	Leg
El pelo	Hair
El riesgo	Risk
La espalda	Back
El hospital	Hospital
La violencia	Violence
El hombro	Shoulder
La víctima	Victim
El ejercicio	Exercise
El peligro	Danger
El diente	Tooth
El fútbol	Football
La medicina	Medicine
El deporte	Sport
La nariz	Nose
La droga	Drug
El oído	Ear/hearing
El anciano/la anciana	Old person
La rodilla	Knee
La fruta	Fruit

El baile	Dance
La sed	Thirst
El estómago	Stomach
La dieta	Diet
La garganta	Throat
El virus	Virus
El descanso	Break/interval/rest
La farmacia	Pharmacy/chemist's
La verdura	Vegetable
El tenis	Tennis
La siesta	Siesta/afternoon nap
El baloncesto	Basketball
El ciclismo	Cycling
Las gafas	Glasses
La natación	Swimming
Las zapatillas de deporte	Trainers
El vóleybol	Volleyball
La cara	Face
El miedo	Fear
El gusto	Pleasure/taste
El pan	Bread
La leche	Milk
El hambre	Hunger/famine

Adjectives

Físico/a(s)	Physical
Enfermo/a(s)	Ill/sick
Muerto/a(s)	Dead
Activo/a(s)	Active
Peligroso/a(s)	Dangerous
Limpio/a(s)	Clean
Cansado/a(s)	Tired
Sucio/a(s)	Dirty
Sano/a(s)	Healthy/wholesome
En forma	In shape
Tranquilo/a(s)	Calm/relaxed/tranquil
Mental(es)	Mental
Alérgico/a(s)	Allergic
Vegano/a(s)	Vegan
Vegetariano/a(s)	Vegetarian

Verbs

Dormir	To sleep
Dormirse	To fall asleep
Correr	To run
Comer	To eat
Jugar a	To play
Mover(se)	To move
Caminar	To walk
Cortar(se)	To cut (oneself)
Bailar	To dance
Montar	To ride
Practicar	To practise
Doler	To hurt
Limpiar	To clean
Pasear	To go for a walk
Descansar	To rest
Fumar	To smoke
Vestir	To wear
Vestirse	To get dressed
Despertar(se)	To wake up
Pintar	To paint
Lavar	To wash
Lavarse	To wash oneself
Aprovechar	To take advantage
Dejar de (+infinitive)	To stop

Others

Al aire libre	Outdoors
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Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El dolor	Pain/ache
La piel	Skin/fur/leather
El médico/la médica	Doctor
El daño	Damage/harm
El cabello	Hair
La herida	Injury/wound
El cuchillo	Knife
La fiebre	Fever
La emergencia	Emergency
La paz	Peace
El ambiente	Atmosphere
La mente	Mind
El alimento	Food/nourishment
La copa	Cup
El vaso	Glass
El plato	Plate/dish/course
El tenedor	Fork
La cuchara	Spoon

Adjectives

Artístico/a(s)	Artistic
Fresco/a(s)	Fresh/cool/chilly

Verbs

Mantener	To maintain/keep
Mantenerse	To keep fit/stay fit
Andar	To walk
Sufrir	To suffer
Creecer	To grow up
Contestar	To answer
Cuidar	To look after
Recuperar	To get (something back)
Recuperarse	To recover/to get better
Quemar(se)	To burn (oneself)
Relajarse	To relax

My neighbourhood

Nouns

La casa	House
La ciudad	City
El arte	Art
El pueblo	Village/town
La calle	Street/road
El servicio	Service/toilet
La empresa	Company/firm
El campo	Countryside/field
La zona	Area/zone
El sitio	Place/site
El mercado	Market
La comunidad	Community
El teatro	Theatre
La dirección	Direction/address
La ventana	Window
El banco	Bank/bench
La plaza	Square/place/vacancy
El edificio	Building
El barrio	Neighbourhood/district
La distancia	Distance
El cine	Cinema
El café	Café/coffee
La oficina	Office
El puerto	Port/harbour
La provincia	Province
El museo	Museum
El hotel	Hotel
El jardín	Garden
La silla	Chair/seat
La exposición	Exhibition/display
El club	Club/society
El parque	Park
La estación	Season/station (train/bus etc.)
La tienda	Shop/tent
El kilómetro	Kilometre
La esquina	Corner
La biblioteca	Library
Los correos/la oficina de correos	Post office
El palacio	Palace

El puente	Bridge
El bar	Bar
El mapa	Map
El aeropuerto	Airport
El castillo	Castle
El estadio	Stadium
El restaurante	Restaurant
El monumento	Monument
La piscina	Swimming pool
El centro comercial	Shopping centre
El supermercado	Supermarket
El libro	Book
El cambio	Change/exchange (money)
El precio	Price
El dólar	Dollar
La ropa	Clothes
La venta	Sale
El/la cliente	Customer
La caja	Checkout/till/box
La marca	Brand/mark
La moda	Fashion
El zapato	Shoe
La moneda	Coin/currency
La bolsa	(shopping) bag
La compra	Purchase
Las compras	Shopping
El vestido	Dress
La oferta	Offer
La botella	Bottle
La tarjeta	Card/credit card
El plástico	Plastic
El huevo	Egg
El sombrero	Hat
El euro	Euro
El queso	Cheese
La talla	Size of clothing
La camiseta	T-shirt
La chaqueta	Jacket
El jersey	Jumper
El calcetín	Sock
El dinero	Money
La región	Region

El metro	Metre/metro/underground
El caballo	Horse
La vuelta	Return
El coche	Car
El barco	Boat/ship
El avión	Plane
El transporte	Transport/transportation
El tren	Train
El accidente	Accident
La carretera	Main road
El vuelo	Flight
La ruta	Route
El billete	Ticket (transport)/note (money)
El billete de ida	Single ticket
El billete de ida y vuelta	Return ticket
La bicicleta	Bike
El autobús/el bus	Bus
La tierra	Earth/land/ground
El partido	Match(sports)/(political) party
El aire	Air
El cielo	Sky
La energía	Energy
La naturaleza	Nature
La flor	Flower
El viento	Wind
La crisis	Crisis
El fuego	Fire
El grado	Degree
El verano	Summer
Los recursos	Resources
La temperatura	Temperature
El bosque	Wood/forest
El planeta	Planet
La nube	Cloud
El clima	Climate
El invierno	Winter
El lago	Lake
La primavera	Spring
El otoño	Autumn
El medio ambiente	Environment
El reciclaje	Recycling
La polución	Pollution

La cuenta	Bill/account
La carrera	Career/university degree/race

Adjectives

Histórico/a(s)	Historic
A la moda	Fashionable
Barato/a(s)	Cheap
Caro/a(s)	Expensive
Divertido/a(s)	Funny/amusing

Verbs

Llegar	To arrive
Visitar	To visit
Pedir	To ask/order/request
Comprar	To buy
Pagar	To pay
Vender	To sell
Costar	To cost
Ir de compras	To go shopping
Subir	To get on (mode of transport)/go up
Bajar	To get off (mode of transport)/go down/ lower/reduce
Salvar	To save/rescue
Luchar	To fight
Proteger	To protect
Llover	To rain
Nevar	To snow
Reciclar	To recycle

Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El lugar	Place
El camino	Path/way/route
El río	River
La fuente	Fountain
El negocio	Business/store
El puesto	Position/stall/stand/place
El comercio	Trade/business (shop)
Las afueras	Suburbs/outskirts

La frontera	Border/frontier
La arquitectura	Architecture
Los alrededores	Surrounding area/vicinity
La comisaría	Police station
El gimnasio	Gym
El producto	Product
La temporada	Season (period of time/TV/series/food)
El pago	Payment
La cola	Queue/glue
Las rebajas	Sales
El vehículo	Vehicle
La señal	Road sign
El plano	Map
El tráfico	Traffic
La luz	Light
La especie	Species/kind
El árbol	Tree
La planta	Plant/floor
La hoja	Sheet/leaf
La lluvia	Rain
El pájaro	Bird
El valle	Valley
La arena	Sand
El paisaje	Landscape
El humo	Smoke
La basura	Rubbish/litter/junk
El pez	Fish
La inundación	Flood

Adjectives

Urbano/a(s)	Urban
Mundial(es)	World/global
Climático/a(s)	Climate
Sostenible(s)	Sustainable

Verbs

Atravesar	To cross
Probar	To try/taste/try on
Atender	To assist (customer)/serve
Gastar	To spend (money)
Cobrar	To charge (money)
Volar	To fly
Separar	To separate/sort
Recoger	To pick up/tidy up
Destruir	To destroy
Apagar	To turn off/shut down/put out (fire)

Media and Technology

Nouns

Los medios	Media/means
El grupo	Group/band
La voz	Voice
El programa	Show (TV/radio)/programme (activity/plan)
La música	Music
El artista/la artista	Artist
La revista	Magazine
La radio	Radio
La letra	Letter/lyrics
La canción	Song
La aplicación	Application/app
El instrumento	Instrument
El vídeo	Video
La web	Internet/web
El ritmo	Rhythm
La banda	Band
El concierto	Concert
El evento	Event
El espectáculo	Show (theatre)
El Internet	Internet
El cantante/la cantante	Singer
El seguidor/la seguidora	Follower
El aficionado/la aficionada	Fan
El ordenador (portátil)	(laptop) Computer
El móvil	Mobile phone
El flamenco	Flamenco (dance/music)
La música pop	Pop music
La música rock	Rock music
El streaming	Streaming
La realidad	Reality
El papel	Paper/role/part (movie/play)
La serie	Series
La película	Film
El personaje	Character
La comunicación	Communication
La tele(visión)	TV
Las noticias	News
El escritor/la escritora	Writer

La foto	Photo
La cámara	Camera
El canal	Channel/canal
El actor/la actriz	Actor/actress
Los dibujos animados	Cartoons
La aventura	Adventure
El terror	Terror/horror
La ciencia ficción	Science fiction
Los datos	Data
La página	Page
La red	Network/net
El mensaje	Message
El jugador/la jugadora	Player
La tecnología	Technology
La publicación	Post/publication
La competición	Competition/contest
La videoconsola	Games console
La tableta	Tablet
El blog	Blog
El correo electrónico	Email

Adjectives

Famoso/a(s)	Famous/well-known
Musical(es)	Musical

Verbs

Leer	To read
Escuchar	To listen
Tocar	To play (instrument)/touch
Subir	To upload/turn up (music)
Bajar	To download/turn down (music)
Cantar	To sing
Actuar	To act/perform
Publicar	To post (on the Internet)/publish
Cargar	To charge
Chatear	To chat (online)
Apagar	To turn off/shut down

Others

En línea	Online
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Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El público	Public/audience
La estrella	Star
El sonido	Sound
La cadena	Chain/channel
El escenario	Stage
La orquesta	Orchestra/dance band
Los auriculares	Headphones/earbuds
El musical	Musical
La obra	Play
La temporada	Season (period of time/TV/series/food)
El delito	Crime/offense
La pantalla	Screen
El drama	Drama
La comedia	Comedy
El documental	Documentary
El usuario/la usuaria	User
El lector/la lectora	Reader
El diseño	Design
La búsqueda	Search
La contraseña	Password

Adjectives

Virtual(es)	Virtual
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Verbs

Grabar	To record/film
Conectarse	To connect (online)
Traducir	To translate
Colgar	To post (online)/hang up

Studying and My Future

Nouns

El trabajo	Work/job/school assignment
El tema	Topic/theme
El estudio	Study
La clase	Classroom/class/lesson
La universidad	University
La escuela	School
La educación	Education
El profesor/la profesora	Teacher/professor
El resultado	Result/outcome
La lengua	Language/tongue
El curso	School year/course
El director/la directora	Headteacher
El colegio	High school
El éxito	Success
Las ciencias	Science
La biología	Biology
La química	Chemistry
La física	Physics
Las matemáticas	Maths
El inglés	English
El español	Spanish
El francés	French
El alemán	German
La educación física	PE
La historia	History/story
La geografía	Geography
La educación religiosa	RE
La informática	IT
La música	Music
El comercio	Business studies
Las ciencias de la comunicación	Media studies
La literatura	Literature
La cocina	Food technology
El dibujo	Art/drawing
Las artes gráficas	Graphics
El texto	Text
El estudiante/la estudiante	Student
El alumno/la alumna	Pupil/student
La formación	Training/education

Las normas/las reglas	Rules
El patio	Playground/courtyard
La lectura	Reading
La regla	Ruler
El instituto	School/high school/institute
Los pantalones	Trousers
La camisa	Shirt
El uniforme	Uniform
La falda	Skirt
La corbata	Tie
La chaqueta	Jacket
El examen	Exam
Los deberes	Homework/duties
El cuaderno	Notebook/workbook/exercise book
La asignatura	Subject
El bolígrafo	Pen
La policía	Police force
El policía/la policía	Police officer
La compañía	Company/firm
El jefe/la jefa	Boss/manager
El cuadro	Painting
El salario	Salary/wage

Adjectives

Educativo/a(s)	Educational
Escolar(es)	School

Verbs

Trabajar	To work
Escribir	To write
Ganar	To win/earn
Estudiar	To study
Aprender	To learn
Aprobar	To pass
Prohibir	To forbid/ban
Sacar buenas notas	To get good grades
Sacar malas notas	To get bad grades
Deber	To have to/must
Dejar	To leave/allow
Seguir	To follow/continue

Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

El compañero/la compañera	Classmate/companion/colleague
El conocimiento	Knowledge
La prueba	Class test
El título	Title/qualification
La tarea	Task/job/homework/chore
El idioma	Language (specific)
La enseñanza	Teaching
El comportamiento	Behaviour
El científico/la científica	Scientist
Las instalaciones	Facilities
El horario	Timetable/schedule
El intercambio	Exchange
La industria	Industry
El empleo	Job/employment
La entrevista	Interview
El traje	Suit/costume
El empresario/la empresaria	Entrepreneur/manager/employer

Adjectives

Universitario/a(s)	University
Laboral(es)	Work/working/labour

Verbs

Lograr	To achieve/succeed/manage
Enseñar	To teach
Formar	To form/train
Se me da bien	I am good at
Se me da mal	I am bad at

Travel and Tourism

Nouns

El país	Country
El mundo	World
El capital	Capital city
Las vacaciones	Holidays
El turista/la turista	Tourist
El pasaporte	Passport
La puerta	Door
El viaje	Trip/journey/travel
La entrada	Entrance/admission ticket
El destino	Destination
La cocina	Kitchen/cuisine
El turismo	Tourism
El camping	Camping/camp site
El equipaje	Luggage
El sol	Sun/sunny
La vista (a)	View (over/of)
La cultura	Culture
El mar	Sea
La isla	Island
La costa	Coast
El calor	Heat/warmth/hot
La montaña	Mountain
La playa	Beach
El continente	Continent
La feria	Fair/festival
El festival	Festival
El Carnaval	Carnival
La Nochevieja	New Year's Eve
Las Fallas (de Valencia)	The Fallas festival
La Tomatina	Tomatina (tomato-throwing festival)
El Día de los Muertos	Day of the Dead

Adjectives

Internacional(es)	International
Extranjero/a(s)	Foreign
Doble(s)	Double
Caliente(s)	Hot

Verbs

Viajar	To travel
Tomar el sol	To sunbathe
Reservar	To reserve/book
Alquilar	To rent/hire
Ir(se) de vacaciones	To go on holiday
Quedarse	To stay

Other

Al extranjero/en el extranjero	Abroad
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Higher Tier Only (in addition to the words above)

Nouns

La salida	Exit/departure
El hogar	Home
La llegada	Arrival
La agencia	Agency
La maleta	Suitcase
El ascensor	Lift
El alojamiento	Accommodation
La gira	Tour
El desfile	Parade
La excursión	Outing/trip

Verbs

Hacer turismo	To sightsee
Alojarse	To stay (accommodation)
Recorrer	To travel all over

Part 2 - Conjugated irregular verbs/stem-changing verbs

Any in yellow highlighter are for Higher Tier only.

Abrir - to open

Past participle

Abierto	Opened
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Caer - to fall

Preterite tense

Cayó	He/she/it/one/you (singular, formal) fell
------	---

Coger - to take/catch

Present tense

Cojo	I take/I catch
------	----------------

Conocer - to know

Present tense

Conozco	I know
---------	--------

Creer - to think/believe

Preterite (past) tense

Creyeron	They/you (plural, formal) thought/believed
----------	---

Dar - to give

Present tense

Doy	I give
-----	--------

Preterite (past) tense

Di	I gave
Diste	You (singular, informal) gave
Dio	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) gave
Dimos	We gave
Disteis	You (plural, informal) gave
Dieron	They / you (plural, formal) gave

Imperative

¡Da!	Give! (singular, informal)
------	----------------------------

Decir - to say/to tell

Present tense

Digo	I say/I tell
------	--------------

Preterite (past) tense

Dije	I said/told
Dijiste	You (singular, informal) said/told
Dijo	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) said/told
Dijimos	We said/told
Dijisteis	You (plural, informal) said/told
Dijeron	They / you (plural, formal) said/told

Simple future

Diré	I will say/tell / I am going to say/tell
Dirás	You (singular, informal) will say/tell
Dirá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will say/tell / is/are going to say/tell
Diremos	We will say/tell / are going to say/tell
Diréis	You (plural, informal) will say/tell / are going to say/tell
Dirán	They/you (plural, formal) will say/tell / are going to say/tell

Conditional

Diría	I would say/tell
Dirías	You (singular, informal) would say/tell
Diría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would say/tell
Diríamos	We would say/tell
Diríais	You (plural, informal) would say/tell
Dirían	They/you (plural, formal) would say/tell

Imperative

¡Di...!	Say...! Tell...! (singular, informal)
---------	---------------------------------------

Past participle

Dicho	Said/told
-------	-----------

Dormir - to sleep

Preterite (past) tense

Durmió	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) slept
Durmieron	They/you (plural, formal) slept

Encontrar - to find

Present tense

Encuentro	I find
Encuentras	You (singular, informal) find
Encuentra	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) finds
Encuentran	They/you (plural, formal) find

Escribir - to write

Past participle

Escrito	Written
---------	---------

Estar - to be

Used to describe temporary features such as mood and location.

Present tense

Estoy	I am
Estás	You (singular, informal) are
Está	He/she/it/ one is / you (singular, formal) are
Están	They are / you (plural, formal) are

Preterite (past) tense

Estuve	I was
Estuviste	You (singular, informal) were
Estuvo	He/she/it/one was / you (singular, formal) were
Estuvimos	We were
Estuvisteis	You (plural, informal) were
Estuvieron	They/you (plural, formal) were

Imperfect (past) tense

Estaba	I/he/she/it/one was/used to be / you (singular, formal) were/used to be
Estabas	You (singular, informal) were/used to be

Gustarse - to like

Encantarse/chiflarse/fliparse/molarse (to love) follows the same pattern.

Present tense

Me gusta(n)	I like
Te gusta(n)	You (singular, informal) like
Le gusta(n)	He/she/it/one likes / you (singular, formal) like They/you (plural, formal) like
Nos gusta(n)	We like
Os gusta(n)	You (plural, informal) like

Preterite (past) tense

Me gustó (singular) / me gustaron (plural)	I liked
Te gustó (singular) / te gustaron (plural)	You (singular, informal) liked
Le gustó (singular) / le gustaron	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) liked They/you (plural/formal) liked
Nos gustó (singular) / nos gustaron (plural)	We liked
Os gustó (singular) / os gustaron (plural)	You (plural, informal) liked

Imperfect (past) tense

Me gustaba(n)	I liked/I used to like
Te gustaba(n)	You (singular, informal) liked/used to like
Le gustaba(n)	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) liked/used to like They/you (plural, formal) liked/used to like
Nos gustaba(n)	We liked/used to like
Os gustaba(n)	You (plural, informal) liked/used to like

Simple future tense

Me gustará(n)	I will like/I am going to like
Te gustará(n)	You (singular, informal) will like/are going to like
Le gustará(n)	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will like/ is/are going to like They/you (plural, formal) will like/are going to like
Nos gustará(n)	We will like/are going to like
Os gustará(n)	You (plural, informal) will like/are going to like

Conditional tense

Me gustaría	I would like
Te gustaría	You (singular, informal) would like
Le gustaría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would like They/you (plural, formal) would like
Nos gustaría	We would like
Os gustaría	You (plural, informal) would like

Haber - to have (done something)

***only used as part of the perfect (past) tense.**

To make the perfect tense, use the correct person of the verb below and add the past participle. Regular past participles are formed by taking the -ar; -er; -ir off the infinitive and adding -ado for -ar verbs and -ido for -er/-ir verbs. Be careful to check whether the verb is irregular though.

Present tense

He	I have (+ past participle)
Has	You (singular, informal) have (+ past participle)
Ha	He/she/it/ one has / you (singular, formal) have (+ past participle)
Hemos	We have (+ past participle)
Habéis	You (plural, informal) have (+ past participle)
Han	They have / you (plural, formal) have (+ past participle)

This verb is also used to describe the existence of something:

Hay	There is/are
Había	There was/were
Habría	There will be
Habría	There would be

Hacer - to do/to make

Present tense

Hago	I do/I make
Hace	It is (when used with weather nouns or adjectives)
Hace (+ amount of time)	... ago

Preterite (past) tense

Hice	I did/I made
------	--------------

Hiciste	You (singular, informal) did/made
Hizo	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) did/made
Hizo	It was (when used with weather nouns or adjectives)
Hicimos	We did/made
Hicisteis	You (plural, informal) did/made
Hicieron	They/you (plural, formal) did/made

Simple future tense

Haré	I will do/I will make / I am going to do/I am going to make
Harás	You (singular, informal) will do/make/are going to do/make
Hará	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will do/make / is/are going to do/make
Haremos	We will do/make/are going to do/make
Haréis	You (plural, informal) will do/make/are going to do/make
Harán	They/you (plural, formal) will do/make/are going to do/make

Conditional tense

Haría	I would do/I would make
Harías	You (singular, informal) would do/make
Haría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would do/make
Haríamos	We would do/make
Haríais	You (plural, informal) would do/make
Harían	They/you (plural, formal) would do/make

Imperative

¡Haz...!	Do...! Make...! (singular, informal)
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Past participle

Hecho	Done/made
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Subjunctive

Haga	I do/make / he/she/it/one does/makes / you (singular, formal) do/make
Hagas	You (singular, informal) do/make

Ir - to go

Present tense

Add 'a + infinitive' to these verbs to make the near future tense (e.g. voy a comer = I am going to eat).

Voy	I go/I am going
Vas	You (singular/informal) go / you are going
Va	He/she/it/one goes/is going / you (singular, formal) go/are going
Vamos	We go/we are going
Vais	You (plural, informal) go/you are going
Van	They go/are going / you (plural, formal) go/are going

Preterite (past) tense

Fui	I went
Fuiste	You (singular, informal) went
Fue	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) went
Fuimos	We went
Fuisteis	You (plural, informal) went
Fueron	They / you (plural, formal) went

Imperfect (past) tense

Iba	I/he/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) went/used to go
Ibas	You (singular, informal) went/used to go

Imperative

¡Ve!	Go! (singular, informal)
------	--------------------------

Subjunctive

Vaya	I go / he/she/it/one goes / you (singular, formal) go
Vayas	You (singular, informal) go

Irse (de) - to leave

Present tense

Me voy (de)	I leave
Te vas (de)	You (singular/informal) leave
Se va (de)	He/she/it/one leaves / you (singular, formal) leave
Nos vamos (de)	We leave

Os vais (de)	You (plural, informal) leave
Se van (de)	They leave / you (plural, formal) leave

Imperfect tense

Me iba (de)	I used to leave
Te ibas (de)	You (singular/informal) used to leave
Se iba (de)	He/she/it/one/you (singular formal) used to leave

Imperative

¡Vete (de)!	Leave! (singular, informal)
-------------	-----------------------------

Subjunctive

Me vaya (de)	I leave
Te vayas (de)	You (singular, informal) leave
Se vaya (de)	He/she/it/one leaves / you (singular, formal) leave

Jugar - to play

Present tense

Juego	I play
Juegas	You (singular, informal) play
Juega	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) play
Juegan	They / you (plural, formal) play

Preterite (past) tense

Jugué	I played
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Imperative

¡Juega!	Play! (singular, informal)
---------	----------------------------

Leer - to read

Preterite (past) tense

Leyó	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) read
------	---

Present participle

Leyendo	Reading
---------	---------

Oír - to hear

Present tense

Oigo	I hear
Oyes	You (singular, informal) hear
Oye	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) hear

Pedir - to ask

Present tense

Pido	I ask
Pides	You (singular, informal) ask
Pide	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) asks
Piden	They/you (plural, formal) ask

Present participle

Pidiendo	Asking
----------	--------

Pensar - to think

Present tense

Pienso	I think
Piensas	You (singular, informal) think
Piensa	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) thinks
Piensan	They/you (plural, formal) think

Poder - to be able to

Present tense

Puedo	I can
Puedes	You (singular, informal) can
Puede	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) can
Pueden	They/you (plural, formal) can

Preterite (past) tense

Pude	I was able to/I could
Pudiste	You (singular, informal) was able to/could
Pudo	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) was able to/could
Pudimos	We could
Pudisteis	You (plural, informal) was able to/could
Pudieron	They/you (plural, formal) was able to, could

Simple future tense

Podré	I will be able to/I am going to be able to
Podrás	You (singular, informal) will be able to/are going to be able to
Podrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will be able to / is/are going to be able to
Podremos	We will be able to/are going to be able to
Podréis	You (plural, informal) will be able to/are going to be able to
Podrán	They/you (plural, formal) will be able to/are going to be able to

Conditional tense

Podría	I would be able to
Podrías	You (singular, informal) would be able to
Podría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would be able to
Podríamos	We would be able to
Podrías	You (plural, informal) would be able to
Podrían	They/you (plural, formal) would be able to

Poner - to put

Present tense

Pongo	I put
-------	-------

Preterite (past) tense

Puse	I put
Me puse	I put on/I got/I became
Pusiste	You (singular, informal) put
Puso	He/she/it/one puts / you (singular, formal) put
Pusimos	We put
Pusisteis	You (plural, informal) put
Pusieron	They/you (plural, formal) put

Simple future tense

Pondré	I will put
Me pondré	I will put on/I will get/I will become
Pondrás	You (singular, informal) will put/are going to put

Pondrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will put / is/are going to put
Pondremos	We will put/are going to put
Pondréis	You (plural, informal) will put/are going to put
Pondrán	They/you (plural, formal) will put/are going to put

Conditional tense

Pondría	I would put
Me pondría	I would put on/I would get/I would become
Pondrías	You (singular, informal) would put
Pondría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would put
Pondríamos	We would put
Pondrías	You (plural, informal) would put
Pondrían	They/you (plural, formal) would put

Imperative

¡Pon!	Put! (singular, informal)
¡Ponte!	Put on! (singular, informal)

Past participle

Puesto	Put
--------	-----

Preferir - to prefer

Present tense

Prefiero	I prefer
Prefieres	You (singular, informal) prefer
Prefiere	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) prefer
Prefieren	They/you (plural, formal) prefer

Preterite (past) tense

Prefirió	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) preferred
Prefirieron	They/you (plural, formal) preferred

Querer - to want/love

Present tense

Quiero	I want/love
Quieres	You (singular, informal) want/love
Quiere	He/she/it/one wants/loves / you (singular, formal) want/love
Quieren	They/you (plural, formal) want/love

Preterite (past) tense

Quise	I wanted/I loved
Quisiste	You (singular, informal) wanted/loved
Quiso	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) wanted/loved
Quisimos	We wanted/loved
Quisisteis	You (plural, informal) wanted/loved
Quisieron	They/you (plural, formal) wanted/loved

Simple future tense

Querré	I will want/love / I am going to want/love
Querrás	You (singular, informal) will want/love / are going to want/love
Querrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will want/love / is/are going to want/love
Querremos	We will want/love / are going to want/love
Querréis	You (plural, informal) will want/love / are going to want/love
Querrán	They/you (plural, formal) will want/love / are going to want/love

Conditional tense

Quisiera	I would like (formal)
Querría	I would want/love
Querrías	You (singular, informal) would want/love
Querría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would want/love
Querríamos	We would want/love
Querríais	You (plural, informal) would want/love
Querrían	They/you (plural, formal) would want/love

Romper - to break

Past participle

Roto	Broken
------	--------

Saber - to know

Used to talk about facts/information.

Present tense

Sé	I know
----	--------

Simple future tense

Sabré	I will know/I am going to know
Sabrás	You (singular, informal) will know/are going to know
Sabrás	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will know / is/are going to know
Sabremos	We will know/are going to know
Sabréis	You (plural, informal) will know/are going to know
Sabrán	They/you (plural, formal) will know/are going to know

Conditional tense

Sabría	I would know
Sabrías	You (singular, informal) would know
Sabrías	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would know
Sabríamos	We would know
Sabríais	You (plural, informal) would know
Sabrían	They/you (plural, formal) would know

Salir - to leave/depart/go out

Present tense

Salgo	I go out/leave
-------	----------------

Simple future tense

Saldré	I will go out/leave / I am going to go out/leave
Saldrás	You (singular, informal) will go out/leave / are going to go out/leave

Saldrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will go out/leave / is/are going to go out/leave
Saldremos	We will go out/leave / are going to go out/leave
Saldréis	You (plural, informal) will go out/leave / are going to go out/leave
Saldrán	They/you (plural, formal) will go out/leave / are going to go out/leave

Conditional tense

Saldría	I would go out/leave
Saldrías	You (singular, informal) would go out/leave
Saldría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would go out/leave
Saldríamos	We would go out/leave
Saldríais	You (plural, informal) would go out/leave
Saldrían	They/you (plural, formal) would go out/leave

Infinitive

iSal!	Leave! (singular, informal)
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Ser - to be

Used to describe permanent features such as job, nationality, appearance.

Present tense

Soy	I am
Eres	You (singular, informal) are
Es	He/she/it/one is / you (singular, formal) are
Somos	We are
Sois	You (plural, informal) are
Son	They are / you (plural, formal) are It is (+time)

Preterite (past) tense

Fui	I was
Fuiste	You (singular, informal) were
Fue	He/she/it/one was / you (singular, formal) were
Fuimos	We were
Fuisteis	You (plural, informal) were
Fueron	They were / you (plural, formal) were

Imperfect (past) tense

Era	I/he/she/it/one was/used to be You (singular, formal) were/used to be
Eras	You (singular, informal) were/used to be

Imperative

¡Sé...!	Be...! (singular, informal)
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Subjunctive

Sea	I am / he/she/it/one is / you (singular, formal) are
Seas	You (singular, informal) are

Significar - to mean

Preterite (past) tense

Signifiqué	I meant
------------	---------

Tener - to have

Add 'que' to say 'have to'/must.

Present tense

Tengo	I have
Tienes	You (singular, informal) have
Tiene	He/she/it/ one has / you (singular, formal) have
Tenemos	We have
Tenéis	You (plural, informal) have
Tienen	They have / you (plural, formal) have

Preterite (past) tense

Tuve	I had
Tuviste	You (singular, informal) had
Tuvo	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) had
Tuvimos	We had
Tuvisteis	You (plural, informal) had
Tuvieron	They/you (plural, formal) had

Imperfect (past) tense

Tenía	I/he/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) had/used to have
Tenías	You (singular, informal) had/used to have

Simple future tense

Tendré	I will have/I am going to have
Tendrás	You (singular, informal) will have/are going to have
Tendrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will have /are going to have
Tendremos	We will have / is/are going to have
Tendréis	You (plural, informal) will have/are going to have
Tendrán	They/you (plural, formal) will have/are going to have

Conditional tense

Tendría	I would have
Tendrías	You (singular, informal) would have
Tendría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would have
Tendríamos	We would have
Tendríais	You (plural, informal) would have
Tendrían	They/you (plural, formal) would have

Imperative

¡Ten...!	Have...! (singular, informal)
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Subjunctive

Tenga	I have / he/she/it/one has / you (singular, formal) have
Tengas	You (singular, informal) have

Traer - to bring

Preterite (past) tense

Traje	I brought
Trajiste	You (singular, informal) brought
Trajo	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) brought
Trajimos	We brought
Trajisteis	You (plural, formal) brought
Trajeron	They / you (plural, formal) brought

Utilizar - to use

Preterite (past) tense

Utilicé	I used
---------	--------

Venir - to come

Present tense

Vengo	I come
Vienes	You (singular, informal) come
Viene	He/she/it/one comes / you (singular, formal) come
Vienen	They/you (plural, formal) come

Preterite (past) tense

Vine	I came
Viniste	You (singular, informal) came
Vino	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) came
Vinimos	We came
Vinisteis	You (plural, informal) came
Vinieron	They/you (plural, formal) came

Simple future tense

Vendré	I will come/I am going to come
Vendrás	You (singular, informal) will come/are going to come
Vendrá	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) will come / is/are going to come
Vendremos	We will come/are going to come
Vendréis	You (plural, informal) will come/are going to come

Vendrán	They/you (plural, formal) will come/are going to come
---------	---

Conditional tense

Vendría	I would come
Vendrías	You (singular, informal) would come
Vendría	He/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) would come
Vendríamos	We would come
Vendríais	You (plural, informal) would come
Vendrían	They/you (plural, formal) would come

Imperative

¡Ven!	Come! (singular, informal)
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Subjunctive

Venga	I come / he/she/it/one comes / you (singular, formal) come
Vengas	You (singular, informal) come

Ver - to see/watch

Present tense

Veo	I see/I watch
-----	---------------

Imperfect (past) tense

Veía	I/he/she/it/one / you (singular, formal) saw/used to see
Veías	You (singular, informal) saw/used to see

Past participle

Visto	Seen/watched
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Volver - to return

Past participle

Vuelto	Returned
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Part 3 - Regular verb endings

Present tense:

1. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 2-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
2. Take off the last two letters (-ar, -er, or -ir)
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending.

		Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	I		o	o	o
	Tú	<i>You (informal)</i>		as	es	es
	Él/Ella/Usted	<i>He/She/It/One / You (formal)</i>		a	e	e
PLURAL	Nosotros/as	We		amos	emos	imos
	Vosotros/as	<i>You (informal)</i>		áis	éis	ís
	Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes	<i>They / You (formal)</i>		an	en	en

Present continuous tense:

1. Take the present tense of 'estar' for the correct person (see part 2 of this booklet).
2. Remove the -ar; -er; or -ir from your infinitive.
3. Add -ando for -ar verbs and -iendo for -er/-ir verbs.

Perfect tense:

1. Take the present tense of 'haber' for the correct person (see part 2 of this booklet).
2. Remove the -ar; -er; or -ir from your infinitive.
3. Add -ado for -ar verbs and -ido for -er/-ir verbs

Preterite tense:

1. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 2-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
2. Take off the last two letters (-ar, -er, or -ir)
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending.

		Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	<i>I</i>		é		í
	Tú	<i>You (informal)</i>		aste		iste
	Él/Ella/Usted	<i>He/She/It/One / You (formal)</i>		ó		ió
PLURAL	Nosotros/as	<i>We</i>		amos		imos
	Vosotros/as	<i>You (informal)</i>		asteis		isteis
	Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes	<i>They / You (formal)</i>		aron		ieron

Imperfect tense:

1. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 2-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
2. Take off the last two letters (-ar, -er, or -ir)
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending.

		Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	<i>I</i>		aba		ía
	Tú	<i>You (informal)</i>		abas		ías
	Él/Ella/Usted	<i>He/She/It/One / You (formal)</i>		aba		ía
PLURAL	Nosotros/as	<i>We</i>		ábamos		íamos
	Vosotros/as	<i>You (informal)</i>		abais		íais
	Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes	<i>They / You (formal)</i>		aban		ían

Imperfect continuous tense:

1. Take the imperfect tense of 'estar' for the correct person (see part 2 of this booklet).
2. Remove the -ar; -er; or -ir from your infinitive.
3. Add -ando for -ar verbs and -iendo for -er/-ir verbs.

Near future tense (going to):

1. Take the present tense of 'ir' for the correct person (see part 2 of this booklet).
2. Add 'a'.
3. Add the infinitive.

Simple future tense (will):

1. Find the infinitive verb of the thing that will happen.
2. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 3-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the ending (no need to take any letters off!!).

	Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	I		é	
	Tú	You (informal)		ás	
	Él/Ella/Usted	He/She/It/One / You (formal)		á	
PLURAL	Nosotros/as	We		emos	
	Vosotros/as	You (informal)		éis	
	Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes	They / You (formal)		án	

Conditional tense (would):

1. Find the infinitive verb of the thing that would happen.
2. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 3-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the ending (no need to take any letters off!!).

	Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	I	ía		
	Tú	You (informal)	ías		
	Él/Ella/Usted	He/She/It/One / You (formal)	ía		
PLURAL	Nosotros/as	We	íamos		
	Vosotros/as	You (informal)	íais		
	Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes	They / You (formal)	ían		

Imperative:

2nd person singular: Use the 3rd person singular verb of the present tense. Check part 2 of this booklet for irregulars!

2nd person plural: Replace the -r on the infinitive for a -d.

Present subjunctive:

1. Check if the verb is regular or irregular.
 - a. If it is regular, follow steps 2-4.
 - b. If it is irregular, check part 2 of this booklet.
2. Take the 'yo' form of the present tense and remove the -o.
3. What "person" am I talking about?
4. Add the new ending.

	Pronoun		-AR	-ER	-IR
SINGULAR	Yo	I	e	a	
	Tú	You (informal)	es	as	
	Él/Ella/Usted	He/She/It/One / You (formal)	e	a	

Functions and contexts of use:

- future after the conjunction of time *cuando* (e.g. *cuando vengas a mi casa*)
- after verbs of wishing, command, request, and emotion (e.g. *él quiere que seas responsable*)
- after the conjunction *que* (e.g. *me gusta que hagas los deberes*)
- to express purpose after *para que* (e.g. *te ayudo para que tengas tiempo para ir al cine*)

Part 4 - Phonics

Sound-symbol correspondence	Example
a	para [pah-rah]
o	no [noh]
e	este [es-tay]
i	mil [mil]
u	uno [oo-no]
ll	llevar [yay-var]
ch	escuchar [ess-coo-char]
ca	cara [cah-rah]
co	comer [com-air]
cu	película [pel-ee-coo-la]
cu + vowel	cuando [quan-doh]
ce	centro [sen-tro]
ci	gracias [grass-ee-ass]
z	cabeza [cab-eh-zah]
que	porque [por-kay]
qui	equipo [ek-ee-poh]
ga	llegar [yay-gar]
go	amigo [am-ee-go]
gu	gustar [gust-ar]
ge	gente [hen-tay]
gi	colegio [col-eh-hio]
gue	hamburguesa [am-burg-essa]
gui	alguien [al-gi-en]
j	viejo [vi-eh-ho]
ñ	año [an-yo]
v	vida [vee-da]
-r- / -r	hora / pensar [orah / pen-sar]
rr / r- / -r- (after n, l or s)	perro / realidad / sonreír [roll the double r / ray-al-ee-dad / son-ray-ir]
silent h	hacer [ass-air]

Higher Tier Only (in addition to the sounds above)

When reading words aloud in Spanish, stress the part in bold:

Stress pattern	Example
Stress any vowel that has a written accent.	r ápido [rah-pee-doh] ú t il [oo-teel] trans g énero [trans- h en-ero]
Stress the second-to-last syllable for any word ending in a vowel, 'n' or 's'... ...unless there is a written accent.	proble m a [prob- l ey-ma] exa m en [egsam-en] nosot r os [nos- o h-tros] mamá [ma-mah] televisi o n [tel-ay-viz- ee -on] despu e s [dez-poo- es]
Stress the final syllable in all other words	salir [sal- ear] azul [az- ool] responsabili d ad [ress-pon-sab-il- ee -dad]

When transcribing Spanish, only write an accent on the stressed vowel for (parts in bold):

Stress pattern	Example
Words with stress on a final syllable ending in a vowel, 'n' or 's'	as í [ass- ee] coraz ó n [coh-rah- zon] ingl é s [ing- lez]
Words with stress on the second-to-last syllable for a word ending in any consonant other than 'n' or 's'	fá ci l [faa- seal] dó l ar [doh- lar] azú ca r [az- oo -car]
All words with stress on the third-to-last syllable	nú m ero [noo-mer- o] pelí c ula [pel- ee -coo-la]

Part 5 - Describing a photo



Speaking and writing frame: Describing a photo. SPANISH

Sentence starter	PEOPLE	Opinion phrase	Verb	LOCATION
<p>En la foto, hay... - In the photo, there is/there are...</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> un chico - boy una chica - girl una familia - family la madre - the mum el padre - the dad dos niños - two children una pareja - a couple muchas personas - lots of people unas turistas - some tourists unos estudiantes - some students unos amigos - some friends 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> En mi opinión - In my opinion Creo que - I believe that Diría que - I would say that Pienso que - I think that Me parece que - It seems to me that 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> está - he/she is están - they are 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> adentro - inside afuera - outside al cine - at the cinema al centro commercial - at the shopping centre en colegio - at school al parque - at the park en trabajo - at work en la casa - at home a la playa - at the beach en un restaurante - in a restaurant
<p>Second sentence: Verb</p>	<p>ACTIVITY</p>	<p>Connective</p>	<p>Opinion phrase</p>	<p>OTHER</p>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Está - he/she is Están - they are 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> escuchando al profesor - listening to the teacher comiendo - eating bebiendo - drinking haciendo ejercicio- doing exercise haciendo deportes - doing sport jugando un instrumento musical - playing an instrument disfrutando - enjoying oneself viajando - travelling hablando - speaking 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> También - also Sin embargo - However Además - In addition Y - and No obstante - Nevertheless 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> en mi opinión - in my opinion creo que - i believe that diría que - i would say that pienso que - i think that me parece que - it seems to me that 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> hace buen tiempo- the weather is nice hace mal tiempo - the weather is bad está contento - he is happy está contenta - she is happy están contentos - they are happy están contentas - they are happy está triste - he/she is sad están tristes - they are sad

Part 6 - Sophisticated phrases

Infinitive phrases

Use the infinitive verb after this verb:

Acabo de (+ infinitive)	I have just (finished doing something)
Tengo que/debo/hay que (+ infinitive)	I have to...
Puedo/se puede (+infinitive)	I can/one can...
Suelo (+ infinitive)	I usually...
Después de (+ infinitive)	After...
Antes de (+infinitive)	Before...
Ojalá pudiera (+infinitive)	I wish I could...
Siempre he soñado con (+infinitive)	I have always dreamt of...
Siempre he querido (+infinitive)	I have always wanted...
Tengo ganas de (+infinitive)	I feel like...

Exclamative phrases

¡Qué suerte!	How lucky!
¡Qué risa!	What a laugh!
¡Qué lástima!	What a shame!
¡Qué pena!	What a shame/pity!
¡Qué pesadilla!	What a nightmare!
¡Qué fuerte!	Wow!

Negatives

Place these words in front of the verb:

No	No/don't
Nunca/jamás	Never
Nadie	No-one
Nada	Nothing
Ni...ni	Neither...nor
Tampoco	Neither
Todavía no	Not yet
Ya no	No longer

Si phrases

Use the conditional tense after these phrases:

Si fuera posible (+ conditional tense)	If it were possible...
Si fuera... (+ noun + conditional tense) (e.g. el presidente)	If I were...
Si tuviera tiempo (+ conditional tense)	If I had time...
Si tuviera una varita mágica (+ conditional tense)	If I had a magic wand...
Si ganara la lotería (+conditional tense)	If I won, the lottery...

Present subjunctive

Use the present subjunctive after these phrases:

Espero que (+ present subjunctive)	I hope that...
Dudo que (+ present subjunctive)	I doubt that...
Es importante que (+ present subjunctive)	It is important that...
Es necesario que (+ present subjunctive)	It is necessary that...

Common phrases which use indirect or direct object pronouns

Lo peor es que...	The worst thing is that...
Lo mejor es que...	The best thing is that...
Lo malo es que...	The bad thing is that...
Lo bueno es que...	The good thing is that...
Lo que más me gusta es...	What I like the most is...
Lo que menos me gusta es...	What I like the least is...
Lo paso bomba.	I am having a great time.
Lo pasé bomba.	I had a great time.
Lo pasaré bomba.	I will have a great time.
Me hace falta	I need
Me hace contento/a.	He/she/it makes me happy.
Me hace reír.	He/she/it makes me laugh.
Me hace triste.	He/she/it makes me sad.
Me escucha(n).	He/she (they) listen(s) to me.
Me ayuda(n)	He/she (they) help(s) me.
Me apoya(n).	He/she (they) support(s) me.
Me da(n) dinero.	He/she (they) give(s) me money.

Comparatives and superlatives

Más (+adjective) + que	More... than
Menos (+adjective) + que...	Less... than
El/la/los/las más (+adjective)	The most...
El/la/los/las menos (+adjective)	The least...
Mejor(es)	Better/best
Peor(es)	Worse/worst

Idioms

Es la leche.	It is the best.
Fue la leche.	It was the best.
Sería la leche.	It would be the best.
Es mono.	It is cute/lovely.
Fue mono.	It was cute/lovely.
Sería mono.	It would be cute/lovely.
Es pan comido.	It is a piece of cake (easy).
Fue pan comido.	It was a piece of cake (easy).
Sería pan comido.	It would be a piece of cake (easy).
Tiro la casa por la ventana.	I spare no expense (money is no object).
Tiré la casa por la ventana.	I spared no expense (money is no object).
Tiraría la casa por la ventana.	I would spare no expense (money is no object).
Estoy más sano/a que una pera.	I am as fit as a fiddle.
Estaba más sano/a que una pera.	I was as fit as a fiddle.
Estaría más sano/a que una pera.	I would be as fit as a fiddle.
Se me hace agua la boca.	It makes my mouth water.
Tengo más lana que una borrega.	I am loaded (rich).
Tuve más lana que una borrega.	I was loaded (rich).
Tendría más lana que una borrega.	I would be loaded (rich).
Soy un ave nocturna.	I am a night owl.
Era un ave nocturna.	I was a night owl.
Sería un ave nocturna.	I would be a night owl.
Me acuesto con las gallinas.	I go to bed early.
Me acosté con las gallinas.	I went to bed early.
Me acostaría con las gallinas.	I would go to bed early.
Es mi media naranja.	He/she is my soulmate.
Era mi media naranja.	He/she was my soulmate.
Sería mi media naranja.	He/she would be my soulmate.